


The
WARD-BELMONT
SCHOOL

Nashville, Tennessee



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Annual Catalog and Announcement

THE
WARD-BELMONT SCHOOL
for YOUNG WOMEN

1939-40



A JUNIOR COLLEGE AND HIGH SCHOOL

Accredited by the

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION OF COLLEGES AND
SECONDARY SCHOOLS

CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

Accredited by the

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOLS OF MUSIC



FEBRUARY, 1939

BELMONT HEIGHTS, NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE
U. S. A.

CALENDAR 1939-40

OPENING AND ORGANIZATION

September 20, 1939

THANKSGIVING DAY

November 30, 1939

CHRISTMAS VACATION

December 14, 1939 to January 3, 1940

COMMENCEMENT SUNDAY

June 2, 1940

COMMENCEMENT DAY

June 4, 1940

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ADMINISTRATION

ANDREW BELL BENEDICT

President

JOSEPH E. BURK, M.A., Ph.D.

Dean of Faculty

ANNIE CLAYBROOKE ALLISON, B.A., M.A.

Principal of High School

EMMA I. SISSON

Dean of Residence

ALMA PAINE

Registrar

W. V. FLOWERS

Secretary

E. J. SNYDER

Bursar

MAI FLOURNOY VAN DEREN, B.A., M.A.

Alumnae Secretary

REBECCA TANDY ESTES

Administrative Secretary

CHARLOTTE TANDY WINFORD

Assistant to Dean of Faculty

LIBRARY

FRANCES E. CHURCH, B.A., M.L.S.
Librarian

VIRGINIA RICHEY, A.B., B.L.S.
LOUISE SAUNDERS
ELIZABETH GRAY
LOUISE HALL
Library Staff

HOME DEPARTMENT

EMMA I. SISSON
Dean of Residence

MARY S. CHARLTON

FRANCES ESTES

LILLIE GUNN HALL

KATHERINE HATCHER

MARY ORDWAY HAY

GEORGIA RYMAN JACKSON

ELIZABETH GRINTER LAWRENCE

MARION DOUGLAS MERIWETHER

BESS MURPHREE

BONA A. NICHOLLS

MINNIE POWELL

JANE HARRIS SHORT

CLARA B. TATE
Hostesses and Assistants

MARY M. HARRIS
Housekeeper

LILLIAN LOWER, R.N.
BETTY VAUGHAN, R.N.
Graduate Nurses

ROSA W. CLAY
Dietitian

WILLIE B. WEEDON
Assistant

THE WARD-BELMONT SCHOOL

HISTORICAL SKETCH

Ward-Belmont School, comprising a four-year college preparatory course and a junior college for young women, is the outgrowth of the union of Ward Seminary and Belmont College. Ward Seminary was founded in 1865, by Rev. William E. Ward, D.D. This Seminary was established when Dr. Ward learned that the Nashville Female Academy, founded in 1820, could not re-open after the Civil War. Dr. Ward states the cause of the founding of this school in the following words: "It was conceived that the want of the country was a more thorough preparation of young women for the duties of life. To this end a free, classic course was inaugurated and a full course in all other departments. It was intended that the full meaning of the word 'educate' should be striven for—the drawing out of all the powers, mental, moral and aesthetic." From the very days of its foundation it filled a distinct need not only in the local community but in the surrounding states as well. Dr. Ward, with his wife as an efficient co-laborer, directed the affairs of the school for over twenty years. In 1892, after the death of Dr. Ward, Dr. J. D. Blanton and his wife became associated with the school. In 1890 Belmont College was established by Miss Ida E. Hood and Miss Susan L. Heron. The character and purpose of this school is best expressed in a statement by the founders: "The guiding thought and spirit of our work is the conscious desire to impart practical knowledge in such manner as best develops power, recognizing that far higher than this is the unconscious influence that emanates from the atmosphere and environment of a wisely directed school, and is woven into the lives of all that come within its contact. It is our purpose to furnish opportunities for a broad and scholarly education."

In June, 1913, when Misses Hood and Heron expressed a desire to retire, the two schools were united on the Belmont campus under the name "Ward-Belmont School." The present school counts as its loyal alumnae the graduates of both Ward Seminary and Belmont College. Since the consolidation, the school has offered a four-year college preparatory course, and two years of college work. In every sense it has been a pioneer in the junior college movement. Within a year of the consolidation Dr. J. D. Blanton became President and continued in that office until his death in 1933. He was succeeded by Dr. John W. Barton, who served until his death in September, 1936.

NASHVILLE AND ITS ATTRACTIONS

For over one hundred years Nashville has been well known as an educational center. Schools of every type are found here. The Vanderbilt University with its various professional schools, George Peabody College for Teachers, Scarritt College for Christian Workers, and Ward-Belmont are located in the same general community, and give to Nashville a distinct charm and atmosphere of culture which makes this city an ideal home for students. Such an educational center naturally attracts the best lecturers and artists. Ward-Belmont students have the advantage of attending all of the leading concerts, plays, and lectures that are available in the city, while annually an outstanding artist series is presented in the school auditorium.

There are some very interesting examples of architecture in Nashville well worth a visit of the students. The State Capitol is an excellent example of classical architecture. In Centennial Park is a facsimile of the Parthenon, true in every detail. One of the newly erected buildings in Nashville is the imposing Tennessee War Memorial Building surrounded by a memorial park. To the west of the school is the Belle Meade section, for many years the South's most celebrated stock farm, and now Nashville's most exclusive residential section. The Hermitage, the home and burial place of Andrew Jackson, is twelve miles to the east. Not far from the campus is the battle field of Nashville where there was erected recently a memorial commemorating a reunited country.

CLIMATE AND HEALTH

The bracing atmosphere and temperate climate of Middle Tennessee make Nashville an ideal location for school work. Pupils from more northern states, as well as those from farther south, find here a school unexcelled in physical advantages. The mild weather and the inviting campus encourage outdoor sports and games, which have contributed much toward maintaining the excellent health record of the school.

Ward-Belmont realizes how much the health of its students depends on physical conditions, and safeguards their health in every possible way. The buildings are sanitary; the drinking water is cooled and is supplied in hygienic fountains throughout the buildings; trained and experienced nurses have charge of a well-ordered infirmary. By means of the regulations regarding meals, sleeping

hours, and exercise, much is done to insure an excellent health record. A further precaution is the requirement that a certificate of good health be furnished by every student.

As nourishing food is the best agent for the most effective physical and mental advancement, especial care is paid to the food. The kitchen and bakery have the latest improvements in steam cooking, gas and electric appliances, and cold storage; the dining halls are commodious and attractive. The menus are supervised by a competent dietitian.

CAMPUS

Ward-Belmont, with an elevation of one hundred feet above the city, stands in the beautiful park which was formerly the site of Belmont. Extensive additions have been made to both the grounds and the buildings. The campus of forty-five acres, a part of which is devoted to athletic fields, is sufficiently removed to give that quiet and seclusion which are conducive to studious habits; yet the railway station, the shopping districts, and the churches of all denominations in the city are easily accessible.

BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT

The nucleus of the buildings is the old Acklen residence, an unusual adaptation of Italian architecture. Grouped around this interesting example of the center of an old Southern estate are the buildings which have been added at intervals by the school. These buildings are arranged in the shape of a quadrangle with one open side. On the north side of this square are located Fidelity, North Front, South Front, and Founders Hall, with the drawing rooms, the auditorium, and the dining rooms; on the east, three other residence halls—Pembroke Hall, Heron Hall, and Hail Hall; on the south, the Academic Building and the Gymnasium. Other buildings on the campus include the high school building, the music practise house, the social club buildings, and the heating plant. Buildings adjacent to the campus are utilized for the intermediate school, home economics classes and additional music studios. The buildings are handsome and commodious, and are models in their adaptation to school use. They are fitted with the most improved methods of sanitation, heating, lighting, ventilation, and fire escapes.

The Academic Building, in classic colonial architecture, was completed and equipped in 1914. The ground floor of this building contains the chemistry, biology, and physiology laboratories and

lecture rooms. The offices, library, and some of the class rooms occupy the main floor. On the second floor are class rooms and the expression studio, which is adapted to class work and also to the production of plays before a small audience. The third floor is occupied mainly by the art studios. Most of the high school classes are held in the high school building.

The Gymnasium has complete modern equipment. In style it conforms to that of the Academic Building, with which it connects. On the ground floor are four bowling alleys, an instructor's office, a shampoo room, lockers, dressing rooms, showers, and store rooms. The main floor constitutes the large gymnasium; it provides two spacious, well-lighted rooms for all forms of indoor exercise. The next floor contains the spectators' gallery, a dance studio, and three rooms for special classes, board meetings, and trophies. The swimming pool is in a separate building, which adjoins the gymnasium.

Separate dormitories are provided for college and high school students, thus promoting the individual welfare of each department. These residence halls are well furnished and in their arrangements meet every demand of comfortable and well-ordered home life. Senior, Hail, and Heron Halls are arranged in suites of two double rooms with connecting bath, or, in some cases, of two single rooms with connecting bath. Other dormitories have either separate double rooms, with ample sanitary appointments and baths on every floor, or bath suites of two double rooms each. Each room is furnished with rugs, dresser, table, chairs, single iron beds, and, with few exceptions, separate closets. All the rooms have outside exposure, with abundant sunlight and fresh air.

Ten well-equipped club houses provide for the needs of the ten social clubs for resident students. Each house is prepared for meetings and informal entertaining.

LIBRARIES

The college library and reading room are located in a bright, cheerful room on the first floor of Academic Building. The book collection of 14,200 volumes represents a reorganized, carefully selected library to meet the needs of the students. At present it is especially strong in books of the cultural subjects, such as music, art, literature, modern languages, and history. The resources of the Carnegie Public Library and the college libraries of the city are also available to the students. The increased use of and interest in the college library have been most gratifying. The seating capacity of the reading room has been increased to meet added demands.

The reference section contains standard encyclopedias, dictionaries, and tools best adapted for the research work required of junior college students. With the co-operation of faculty members, emphasis has been placed upon the recreational reading of the students. A rental collection consisting of the best in contemporary literature, drama, poetry, biography, and fiction has been provided. Attention is also directed to the classics and standard works by reading lists, displays, and open reserve shelves. The main stacks of the library are also open for students' use. The library subscribes for eighty-five standard periodicals. The collection of bound magazines numbers 1,350 volumes. The leading newspapers of the country are also in the reading room for the use of students.

The library is endeavoring to meet the reading needs of the girl of junior college age, both in supplementary reading in connection with the course of study, and in general literature. As a means to a better understanding of books and a more intelligent use of libraries, one class hour from the subject matter courses is given to a discussion of the use of library tools in connection with the particular course in question. The card catalog, periodical indexes and reference books are examined and discussed by using the terminology of the subject of the course. This lesson is worked out by the librarian and the individual teacher, and is often given at the time library research papers are assigned.

A separate library of 800 volumes, with a supervised study hall, is maintained for the use of students in the high school department. Duplicate copies of periodicals are on file here. The resources of the main library are also at the disposal of the high school students.

The libraries are under the care of a trained librarian and assistants who have had library training.

The library hours are from 8:00 to 5:00 during the day, 7:00 to 9:30 at night, and 2:00 to 5:00 on Sunday.

RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES

Though no sectarianism is lived or taught, earnest effort is made to stimulate and strengthen the impulse toward Christian life and service. Regular Bible courses form part of the curriculum, and there is an active Young Women's Christian Association, in which members of the faculty co-operate with the students. The association and the school jointly employ a secretary, who directs the activities of the Y.W.C.A., so that the influences of this organization are made vital in the life of the school. Systematic Bible training and mission study, devotional exercises at chapel, and frequent visits

by the pastors of the city are among the agencies by which the school life is made wholesome and inspiring. The spirit of church loyalty is fostered by requiring each student to attend, on Sunday morning, the church of her parents' choice.

DRESS AND HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES

Extravagance and extremes in dress are firmly discouraged. The administration presents its ideas and regulations for appropriate dress for the Ward-Belmont girl in a dress circular, which will be sent on request to each mother who contemplates sending her daughter to the school.

An abundant supply of table napkins, towels, sheets, pillow cases, and bedspreads is furnished for the use of each student.

GOVERNMENT

Compliance with regulations is enforced by a modified form of student government, properly safeguarded by faculty co-operation and supervision. This organization consists of (1) a student council composed of representatives chosen by the students from the college and high school classes; (2) a faculty committee composed of sponsors of halls and governmental groups; and (3) the President.

Full details of the student government are given in the Blue Book which is presented each student on entering.

EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES

Education Should Train the Student to Think in Order to Emphasize Manner as Well as Matter of Thought

Ward-Belmont School is accredited both in its preparatory school division and in its junior college division by the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. The two divisions are separate and distinct so far as content of courses, class rooms, libraries and teaching staffs are concerned. The college preparatory division is under a principal; the junior college division is directed by a dean.

The Conservatory of Music is a fully accredited junior college member of the National Association of Schools of Music.

The chief function of a woman's junior college is to educate for (1) worthy use of leisure time; (2) health; (3) worthy home membership; (4) vocational training and guidance; (5) continuance in a senior college.

Women, especially married women, have a great deal of time which is employed in non-occupational activities, and their college education will be a supreme failure if it does not train them to devote their minds and energies to self, family and community advance-

ment. Vocations may change so that training in one particular field will be of little value, but few college-trained women really have no leisure. A full life consists much more in doing a few things well and intensively than in doing many things. College should help a student to gain a true perspective of the value of activities to herself.

As much of a woman's activity after her college career is centered in her club memberships, social and civic, she needs a background of knowledge and experience that will enable her to be an efficient leader or an intelligent follower. Ward-Belmont attempts to prepare its students for a worthy use of leisure time through the cultivation of talent (in art, music, expression, linguistics, etc.), of interest in fine arts and of appreciation of civic activities. Courses in History of Music, History of Art, Survey of Literature, Shakespeare and Modern Drama are complemented by concerts, exhibits and lectures in these fields. Student organizations, governmental, literary, athletic and social, are encouraged and supervised to develop initiative and sense of responsibility for community and group welfare. Courses in economics and sociology and in certain phases of religion are designed to give the student a background of knowledge regarding the development and organization of social institutions.

Conservation and improvement of health includes knowledge of bodily functions (which are taught in courses in hygiene and physiology) and participation in exercise for strengthening, for correction of defects, and for carry-over activities as tennis, swimming, bowling, archery, riding, and dancing. Ward-Belmont offers unexcelled opportunities in each of these.

Preparation for worthy home membership is offered through courses in home economics and home management, but even more through group activities and the stressing of ideals of comradeship, courtesy, and consideration. Residence in dormitories, where girls live in close contact under regulations made and enforced by themselves to a great extent, teaches them many of the principles underlying satisfactory group conduct. All resident students have membership in a social club, which gives them further training in making group contacts and assists them also in acquiring and developing poise, dignity, social ease and tactfulness. Sponsors who possess the desired characteristics and who have a knowledge of the problems of young girls and an interest in their development are used for halls and for clubs even as trained teachers are employed for the class rooms.

Vocational training includes those courses which prepare a student specifically for occupations and emphasize those fields which are most frequently chosen by women—the various opportunities offered in home economics, in fine arts, in social service, in education, etc. Fields which are pre-eminently open to men are left to universities and co-educational institutions.

As seventy per cent of all Ward-Belmont graduates continue their education in some institution of higher learning, especial care is taken to see that those courses are available which best prepare the students for a successful continuance of their formal period of educational activity. Courses of study are selected in consultation with the Dean of Faculty, who attempts to determine the most profitable and enjoyable course for each student.

ADVICE ON CHOICE OF SUBJECTS

It is our desire that the courses of study be clearly understood by parents and prospective pupils. Again, it is important that each pupil's course be carefully planned on the basis of work already completed, and that individual tastes and aims be taken into account. To accomplish these ends, correspondence and personal conference with the Dean are cordially invited. A complete course of study for the ensuing year should be filed in the Dean's office by August 15, or as soon thereafter as possible. Prospective patrons are urged to co-operate with us in working out this course of study. Plans so made can be modified, if it seems desirable to a patron, on the opening days of school; but further changes during the year are usually discouraged. In this way continuity of effort and the greatest advancement can be secured.

It is advisable that the student while in the junior college should make preparation for advanced work at the university of her choice. She should enroll in those courses which are required or advised as preliminary to higher studies. English, foreign languages, mathematics, social sciences and natural sciences are the five designated groups from which she should select the major part of her course.

APPLICATION FOR ENROLLMENT

Early application is advised. This application should be made on the school's blank, which calls for references, and must be accompanied by a physician's certificate as to the health of the applicant. These forms will be sent on request, and no student can be definitely enrolled until they are properly filled out, submitted to the Registrar with the enrollment fee of \$25, and formally accepted.

SCHOOL OF LIBERAL ARTS FACULTY

ANDREW BELL BENEDICT
President

JOSEPH E. BURK, M.A., Ph.D.
Dean

ANNIE CLAYBROOKE ALLISON, B.A., M.A.
Principal of High School

JESSIE BREWER
Latin

A.B., Duke University; graduate student, George Peabody College for Teachers

JOSEPH E. BURK
Education

B.A., Southwestern University; M.A., Southern Methodist University;
Ph.D., New York University

GERTRUDE CASEBIER
History

B.A., Western Kentucky State Teachers College; M.A., Vanderbilt University

MARTHA ANNETTE CASON
Latin

B.A., University of Chicago; M.A., Columbia University; further graduate
study, Columbia University

MARY ELIZABETH CAYCE
Physical Education

Graduate, Ward-Belmont School; B.S., George Peabody College for Teachers

MARTHA JANE CHATTIN
English

Graduate, Ward-Belmont School; B.A., Wellesley College;
M.A., Indiana University

ELIZABETH ANNE CHITWOOD
French

A.B., West Virginia University; M.A., Duke University

W A R D - B E L M O N T
(16)

FRANCES E. CHURCH

Library Methods

B.A., Missouri State Teachers College; Graduate Student, Illinois University;

M.L.S., Columbia University

BLANCHE HENRY CLARK

History

B.A., M.A., Duke University; Ph.D., Vanderbilt University

MARY ELIZABETH DELANEY

Dancing

Graduate, Chalif Normal School of Dancing; Special student, Emerson College of

Oratory; Pupil of Dorothy Norman Cropper, Rose Byrn, Hans Weiner,

Perry Mansfield, Jack Donahue, Ivan Tarasoff, Albertina Rasch

DOROTHY A. DIETRICH

German and English

A.B., A.M., Indiana University

THOMAS B. DONNER

Spanish

B.A., East Texas Teachers College; M.A., Southern Methodist University

FRANCES EWING

Economics and Commercial Law

Graduate, Ward-Belmont School; B.A., M.A., Vanderbilt University

FRANCES E. FALVEY

Mathematics

Graduate, Ward-Belmont School; B.A., B.M., M.A., Southern Methodist University;

Further Graduate Study, Columbia University

HELEN KING FIDLAR

Clothing

B.S., M.S., Iowa State College

LUCIE L. FOUNTAIN

French

B.A., Barnard College

FLORENCE F. GOODRICH

Physical Education and Physiology

B.S., Hillsdale College; M.S., University of Michigan; Graduate Student

Michigan State College for Teachers, Merrill-Palmer School

LOUISE GORDON

Art

Graduate of the New York School of Fine and Applied Arts

FRANCES GRAY

Art History

A.B., Gymnasium, Innsbruck, Tyrol; M.A., New York University; further graduate study, New York University and University of Kiel, Germany.

NELLIE GREENBURG

Biology

B.S., M.S., Purdue University

DOROTHY NELSON GREGG

Biology

B.A., State University of Iowa; M.S., Iowa State College

VERA L. HAY

History and English

Ph.B., University of Chicago; Graduate Student, Vanderbilt University

CORA HENDERSON

Secretarial Training

B.A., Southern College; M.A., George Peabody College for Teachers

LOUISE WHITE HERRON

English

B.S., M.A., Vanderbilt University; M.A., Columbia University; Diploma in English Literature, University of London

VIRGINIA CARSON HOFSTETTER

Assistant in Biology

B.A., Vanderbilt University

*ALMA HOLLINGER

Biology

B.A., M.A., University of Michigan; Student, Michigan Biological Station and Marine Biological Station, Venice, California

W. H. HOLLINSHEAD

Chemistry

Ph.G., D.Sc., Vanderbilt University

NELLE MAJOR

Mathematics

B.S., George Peabody College for Teachers

*On leave of absence 1938-39.

CATHERINE E. MORRISON

Director School of Physical Education

Diploma from Possee Gymnasium, Boston; Special Student, Chalif School,
New York, and Columbia University

IVAR LOU MYHR

English

B.A., Vanderbilt University; M.A., George Peabody College for Teachers;
graduate student, Oxford University and Cambridge University, England, and
Yale University

CAMILLA NANCE

Riding

B.S., Sargent School of Boston University

MARY RACHEL NORRIS

Psychology

B.A., M.A., Bryn Mawr College; further graduate study, George Peabody
College for Teachers and Columbia University

MARTHA K. ORDWAY

English

Ph.B., University of Chicago; M.A., George Peabody College for Teachers

DOROTHY J. PAGENHART

Foods and Nutrition

B.S., Graduate Student, Iowa State College

ANNA PUGH

English

B.A., University of Arkansas; M.A., University of Chicago; Graduate Student,
Columbia University; further graduate study, George Peabody
College for Teachers

ELLENE RANSOM

English

B.A., M.A., Vanderbilt University; Graduate Student, Columbia University,
Vanderbilt University and Yale University

LINDA RHEA

English

B.S., Vanderbilt University; M.A., Columbia University; M.A.,
Ph.D., Vanderbilt University

BERTHA M. RUEF

French

A.B., M.A., Vassar College; Diplome de Professeur de Francais,
Universite de Toulouse

THEODORA COOLEY SCRUGGS

English

B.A., Wellesley College; M.A., Vanderbilt University; further graduate study,
Vanderbilt University

BETTY JANE SEHMANN

Physical Education

B.S., Texas State College for Women; M.A., Columbia University

MARY WYNNE SHACKELFORD

Director School of Art

Graduate, Art Academy of Cincinnati; B.S., University of Cincinnati; Graduate,
Pratt Institute, School of Fine and Applied Arts; B.F.A., School of
Fine and Applied Arts, New York and Paris

SUSAN S. SOUBY

English

B.S., M.A., George Peabody College for Teachers

NANCY LUNSFORD SUTHERLAND

Assistant in Art

Graduate, Ward-Belmont School

PAULINE SHERWOOD TOWNSEND

Director School of Expression

Graduate, New England Conservatory; Postgraduate, Boston School of
Expression; Special Courses in New York, Chicago and Boston;
Special Study in England and Germany

*RUBY VAN HOOSER

Religion and Sociology

B.A., Athens College; Graduate, Scarritt College for Christian Workers; Graduate
Student, University of Chicago; M.A., Columbia University

BERTA LEE WARD

Spanish

B.A., M.A., University of Texas

OLIVE WHITE

History and Sociology

B.S., North Texas State Teachers College; M.A., University of Texas

EVELYN WIDELL

Chemistry

Graduate, Ward-Belmont School; B.A., Vanderbilt University

CATHARINE WINNIA

Expression

B.S., George Peabody College for Teachers; M.A., Columbia University

*On leave of absence 1938-39.

THE JUNIOR COLLEGE

ADMISSION.—Admission to the junior college is based on the presentation of fifteen acceptable units from an accredited senior high school. All units certified by such a high school and meeting the general requirements as outlined by the various accrediting agencies of colleges and secondary schools are acceptable.

ADVANCED STANDING.—To receive credit for advanced standing, the student must present to the Dean of Faculty proper credentials from an approved institution of junior or senior college grade. The college credit given will be determined by the Dean and will in no case exceed thirty-two semester hours, including physical education. Transferred credit for courses specifically required for graduation from Ward-Belmont will not be allowed unless the transferred work is the equivalent of the work required here, or unless subsequent courses in the subject are satisfactorily completed here during the succeeding year. The equivalent of an average of "C" is required on all transferred work.

College credit will not be allowed for a high school course in excess of those units required for college entrance.

CLASSIFICATION.—The work completed by the beginning of the semester determines the class to which a student belongs. A high school graduate meeting the entrance requirements is classified as a college freshman. Students who present at least twenty-four semester hours plus physical education at the beginning of the semester are classified as sophomores.

COURSE OF STUDY.—Each student should select courses in line with the requirements for the certificate or diploma for which she wishes to apply. The minimum course requirements for all boarding students consist of twenty-six semester hours per year, including the following courses:

First Year		Second Year	
English 1, 2	6 hours	Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
Physical Education	2 hours	Physical Education	1 hour

Students who present transferred credit in English or Physical Education 15, 16 (Hygiene) must substitute other courses to meet the minimum schedule requirements.

Students are required to carry a minimum of three hours a week in the Physical Education Department during each year of their residence in Ward-Belmont.

Day students who wish to carry work in special departments but are not interested in applying for a certificate or diploma are permitted to elect courses without reference to the minimum course requirements.

ORIENTATION.—Lectures will be given at intervals throughout the year to assist students in making the transition from high school to college more easily and to aid them in adjusting themselves to college life more efficiently. Methods of study, proper distribution of time, social and curricular adjustments, vocational opportunities and other questions of interest in personal adjustment problems will be considered in these lectures. Opportunities for conferences on these subjects are offered all students.

Some form of the Otis test, the Thurstone Personality Schedule, and an English sectioning test are given every new student to the end that she may be quickly placed and intelligently guided.

GRADES AND REPORTS.—The following grading system is used: A, excellent; B, good; C, satisfactory; D, passing; E, condition; F, failure; I, work incomplete or absent from examination. Semester examinations are given in every course in accordance with the schedule issued. Either an E or an I in a semester grade which is not removed during the succeeding semester becomes an F which can be removed only by repetition in class. When a mark of E is removed, the recorded grade may not be higher than a D.

Preliminary reports showing progress and standing of students are sent parents at the middle of each semester. Official reports are sent at the end of the semester.

DIPLOMAS AND CERTIFICATES.—Diplomas and Certificates are conferred in the curricula listed below. An applicant for any of these awards must complete at least one year's work in Ward-Belmont.

THE JUNIOR COLLEGE GENERAL DIPLOMA.—A total of sixty-four semester hours of college work completed with not less than sixty quality credits* must be presented by applicants for the Junior Col-

*NOTE—For each semester hour of credit completed with a grade of A, three quality credits are assigned; with a grade of B, two quality credits; with a grade of C, one quality credit. Lower grades yield no quality credits. Quality credits are not allowed for the four semester hours of required physical education.

lege General Diploma; well established habits of correct speaking and writing must be demonstrated.†

This diploma is granted upon the satisfactory completion of any one of the following curricula.

(1) SENIOR COLLEGE PREPARATORY CURRICULUM

To apply for this curriculum the student should offer for entrance the following high school units:

English	3 units	Geometry	1 unit
Algebra	1 unit	One foreign language	2 units
Electives		8 units‡	

Applicants whose high school credits do not meet the requirements may make up the deficiency by carrying work in the high school department or by counting back college work at the ratio of 4 semester hours for 1 high school unit.

English 1, 2	6 hours	Freshman year
§English 21, 22	6 hours	Sophomore year
Foreign Language	6 to 14 hours	Freshman and/or Sophomore year
History or Science	6 or 8 hours	Freshman or Sophomore year
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	Freshman year
Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour	Sophomore year
Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour	Sophomore year
Electives	26 to 36 hours	Freshman and Sophomore years

Students presenting only two units of a foreign language from high school are required to take two year courses in a foreign language in college. Students presenting three or four units in one foreign language may satisfy the requirement by taking one year course in the language presented for entrance or two year courses in another language. Those presenting two units in each of two languages are required to continue for a year one of the languages presented for entrance or to take two year courses in a third language.

Eighteen semester hours from the special departments of art, expression, home economics, music, and secretarial training, and from the elective courses of the physical education department, may be credited toward this diploma. In music not more than eight semester hours in **applied music** may be so credited.

†NOTE—Any applicant whose oral or written English is at any time unsatisfactory is reported to the Dean's Committee on Oral and Written English. The committee advises with the student, and provides her with opportunities for such remedial work as she desires to the end that she may change her speaking and writing habits to meet the standard required.

‡NOTE—More than four units in vocational and special subjects, or fewer than two units in a foreign language may not be included in the elective units accepted.

§NOTE—Students who have finished a comprehensive high school course in survey of English literature may take an examination covering English 21, 22. If they pass the examination they may substitute another course in English literature for English 21, 22.

(2) TERMINAL CULTURAL CURRICULUM

In keeping with the current trend in education to recognize and provide for the needs of students who do not expect to attend a senior college upon completion of their junior college experience, the faculty has provided the following terminal curriculum. The Dean undertakes to assist each student in choosing electives in line with her interests and capacities. **To apply for this curriculum a student needs to offer for entrance any fifteen acceptable college entrance units.**

First Year		Second Year	
English 1, 2	6 hours	English 21, 22 or 23, 24	
*History or Social Science	6 hours	or 25, 26	6 hours
Electives	18 hours	*Laboratory Science	6 or 8 hours
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	A continuation course	6 hours
		Electives	10 or 12 hours
		Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
		Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour

The continuation course must be a subject which is built upon the foundation of a course carried the first year and for which the first year course is a prerequisite. The student is offered a choice among the following continuation courses: Art 13, 14 or 15, 16 or 17, 18; Biology 21, 22; Chemistry 21, 22 or 23, 24; English 27, 28; Expression 11, 12 or 21, 22; French 13, 14 or 19, 20 or 21, 22 or 23, 24; German 13, 14 or 21, 22; Home Economics 21, 22 or 23, 24; Latin 3, 4 or 11, 12 or 21, 22; Mathematics 21, 22; Music 21; 24; Secretarial Training 11, 12 or 15, 16; Spanish 13, 14 or 21, 22.

(3) PRE-JOURNALISM CURRICULUM

The studies listed below are in accord with senior college pre-journalism curricula. **To apply for this curriculum a student should offer for entrance the college entrance units listed for the Senior College Preparatory Curriculum (page 23).**

First Year		Second Year	
English 1, 2	6 hours	English 21, 22	6 hours
Biology 11, 12 or Chemistry 11, 12	8 hours	English 27, 28	6 hours
Foreign Language	6 or 8 hours	†Foreign Language	0 or 6 hours
History 1, 2 or 11, 12	6 hours	‡Electives	18 or 12 hours
Elective	6 hours	Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour

*The order in which these courses are taken may be reversed.

†See explanation of foreign language requirement for Senior College Preparatory Curriculum, page 23.

‡From such as: art history, economics, political science, psychology, religion.

(4) PRE-MEDICAL CURRICULUM

The studies listed below are in general accord with senior college pre-medical curricula. To apply for this curriculum a student should offer for entrance the college entrance units listed for the Senior College Preparatory Curriculum (page 23).

First Year		Second Year	
English 1, 2	6 hours	*English 21, 22	6 hours
Mathematics 11, 12	6 hours	Chemistry 21, 22 or Biology 21, 22	10 or 8 hours
Biology 11, 12	8 hours	French 11, 12 or 13, 14	8 or 6 hours
Chemistry 11, 12	8 hours	or	
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	German 11, 12 or 13, 14	8 or 6 hours
		Electives	8 to 12 hours
		Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
		Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour

(5) PRE-BUSINESS CURRICULUM

For students preparing to enter a senior college school of business, the following program is suggested. To apply for this curriculum the student should offer for entrance the college entrance units listed for the Senior College Preparatory Curriculum (page 23).

First Year		Second Year	
English 1, 2	6 hours	Economics 21, 22	6 hours
Economics 3, 4	6 hours	History 23 or 24	3 hours
Mathematics 11, 12	6 hours	Psychology 21, 22	6 hours
Expression 1, 2	6 hours	Biology 11, 12 or Chemistry 11, 12	8 hours
Elective	6 hours	Electives	7 hours
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
		Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour

(6) PRE-SOCIAL-WORK CURRICULUM

The studies listed below are in general accord with senior college pre-social-work curricula. To apply for this curriculum the student should offer for entrance the college entrance units listed for the Senior College Preparatory Curriculum (page 23).

*Students who have finished a comprehensive high school course in survey of English literature may take an examination covering English 21, 22. If they pass the examination they may substitute another course in English literature for English 21, 22.

First Year		Second Year	
English 1, 2	6 hours	*English 21, 22	6 hours
History 1, 2	6 hours	Chemistry 11, 12	8 hours
Biology 11, 12	8 hours	or	
Economics 3, 4	6 hours	Physiology 11, 12	6 hours
Elective	4 or 6 hours	Sociology 21, 22	6 hours
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	or	
		Political Science 27, 28	6 hours
		Elective	8 to 12 hours
		Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
		Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour

(7) PRE-PHYSICAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM

The following two-year program of studies is suggested for students who plan to major in physical education in a senior college or university. Adjustments may be made in the program of the individual student in order to meet the specific requirements of the senior institution which she plans to attend. **To apply for this curriculum a student should offer for entrance the college entrance units listed for the Senior College Preparatory Curriculum (page 23).**

Applicants for the course must be without organic disease or any serious functional disorder.

First Year		Second Year	
English 1, 2	6 hours	*English 21, 22	6 hours
Biology 11, 12	8 hours	Physiology 11, 12	6 hours
Chemistry 11, 12	8 hours	Elective	6 hours
Elective	6 hours	Physical Education 23, 24	6 hours
Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour	Physical Education 27, 28	6 hours
Physical Education 17, 18	6 hours		

THE DIPLOMA IN ART.—For a diploma in Art sixty-four semester hours, including the subjects listed below, are required. **To apply for this diploma the student needs to offer for entrance any fifteen acceptable college entrance units.**

First Year		Second Year	
Art 11, 12	8 or 12 hours	Art 13, 14 or 15, 16 or 17, 18	6 hours
Art History 13; 14	6 hours	English 21, 22 or 23, 24 or	
English 1, 2	6 hours	25, 26	6 hours
French	6 or 8 hours	French	6 hours
Elective	0 to 4 hours	Education 11, 12 or Psychology	
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	21, 22	6 hours
		Elective	4 to 6 hours
		Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
		Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour

*Students who have finished a comprehensive high school course in survey of English literature may take an examination covering English 21, 22. If they pass the examination they may substitute another course in English literature for English 21, 22.

A minimum of 24 problems will be required. Additional problems to overcome weaknesses and to strengthen work in field of specialization will be assigned. Students will be expected to present work of consistently high quality.

The progress of each student is individual. Some students will be able to complete problems in less time than will be required for others who have had less previous training or who have less native ability. Completion of syllabus requirements—not number of hours in the studio—will determine the student's right to receive the diploma.

THE DIPLOMA IN DANCING.—To apply for this diploma a student needs to offer for entrance any fifteen acceptable college entrance units.

First Year

English 1, 2	6 hours
French 1, 2 or 11, 12*	6 or 8 hours
Music 15; 16	6 hours
Art History 13; 14	6 hours
Elective	3 to 6 hours
Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
Physical Education 11, 12	4 hours

Second Year

English 21, 22 or 23, 24 or 25, 26	6 hours
Psychology 21, 22	6 hours
Art 3	2 hours
Home Economics 20	2 hours
Physical Education 23, 24	6 hours
Physical Education 31, 32	6 hours
Physical Education 35, 36	2 hours

NOTE—Academic subjects required for this diploma are not included in the extra charge for the work of this department.

The applicant for the Diploma in Dancing must give a creditable program of dances, two of which must be her own compositions, with costumes designed by her.

THE DIPLOMA IN EXPRESSION.—A diploma in Expression is awarded to those students who complete satisfactorily sixty-four semester hours of college work, as outlined below. To apply for this diploma the student needs to offer for entrance any fifteen acceptable college entrance units.

First Year

Expression 1, 2 or 11, 12	6 hours
English 1, 2	6 hours
†Electives	18 hours
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours

Second Year

Expression 21, 22	6 hours
†Electives	24 hours
Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour

*Two years of French in high school meets this requirement.

†Twelve semester hours in English must be included among the electives chosen during the two years.

HOME ECONOMICS DIPLOMAS.—The Department of Home Economics awards two diplomas to be granted upon the completion of sixty-four semester hours with sixty quality credits*. To apply for either diploma a student needs to offer for entrance any fifteen acceptable college entrance units. A student who expects to transfer to senior college for continued work in home economics should offer for entrance the college entrance units listed for the Senior College Preparatory Curriculum (page 23).

(1) DIPLOMA IN FOODS AND NUTRITION

First Year		Second Year	
Home Economics 11, 12	6 hours	Chemistry 23, 24	8 hours
Home Economics 17; 18 or 13; 14	4 or 6 hours	Home Economics 21, 22	6 hours
Chemistry 11, 12	8 hours	Economics 21, 22	6 hours
English 1, 2	6 hours	Physiology 11, 12	6 hours
Electives	4 or 6 hours	†Electives	4 hours
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
		Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour

(2) DIPLOMA IN TEXTILES AND CLOTHING

First Year		Second Year	
Home Economics 13; 14	6 hours	Home Economics 23, 24	6 hours
Home Economics 15; 16 or 11, 12	4 or 6 hours	‡Chemistry 23, 24	8 hours
Art 3, 4	4 hours	Economics 21, 22	6 hours
Chemistry 11, 12	8 hours	†Electives	4 to 6 hours
English 1, 2	6 hours	Art History 13; 14	6 hours
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
		Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour

MUSIC DIPLOMAS.—For diplomas offered by the Conservatory of Music see pages 72-82.

THE CERTIFICATE IN ART.—For a certificate in Art thirty-two semester hours, including the subjects listed below, are required. To apply for this certificate the student needs to offer for entrance any fifteen acceptable college entrance units.

Art 11, 12	8 or 12 hours
Art 13, 14 or 15, 16 or 17, 18	6 hours
Art History 13; 14	6 hours
English 1, 2	6 hours
Electives	0 to 4 hours
Physical Education	2 hours

*See note on page 22 for explanation of quality credits.

†Psychology is suggested as an elective.

‡Chemistry is included depending upon the future plan of the student.

A minimum of 16 problems, as outlined in the syllabus, with consistent grades of satisfactory quality will be required. Additional problems to overcome the student's points of weakness and to strengthen her work in her field of specialization will be required.

The progress of each student is individual. Some students will be able to complete problems in less time than will be required for others who have had less previous training or who have less native ability. Completion of syllabus requirements—not number of hours in the studio—will determine the student's right to receive the certificate.

THE CERTIFICATE IN DANCING.—A student who applies for the Dancing Certificate needs to offer for entrance any fifteen acceptable college entrance units.

First Year

English 1, 2	6 hours
Music 15; 16	6 hours
Art History 13; 14	6 hours
Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
Physical Education 11, 12	4 hours

Second Year

English 21, 22 or 23, 24 or 25, 26	6 hours
Elective	6 hours
Physical Education 23, 24	6 hours
Physical Education 31, 32	6 hours

NOTE—Academic subjects required for this certificate are not included in the extra charge for the work of this department.

High school students who wish to perfect themselves in the art of dancing or who wish to work toward the Certificate in Dancing, are permitted to do the practical dancing work—six hours a week—and will be awarded a Proficiency Certificate in Practise at the completion of two years of work.

THE CERTIFICATE IN EXPRESSION.—The applicant for this certificate needs to offer for entrance any fifteen acceptable college entrance units.

Expression 11, 12	6 hours
English 1, 2	6 hours
English (elective courses)	6 hours
Electives	12 hours
Physical Education	2 hours

MUSIC CERTIFICATES.—For certificates offered by the Conservatory of Music see pages 73-82.

THE CERTIFICATE IN RIDING.—The following course leading to a Certificate in Riding is offered for students eighteen years of age or older who wish to specialize in riding:

Physical Education 19, 20
 Physical Education 29, 30
 Physical Education 15, 16

Certificates will be awarded all students who complete the required course and who, in the judgment of the Riding Instructor and the Director of Physical Education, prove themselves capable of conducting and teaching riding.

THE CERTIFICATE IN SECRETARIAL TRAINING.—The course in secretarial training is designed to cover two years' work, upon the successful completion of which a certificate is awarded. The applicant for this certificate needs to offer any fifteen acceptable college entrance units.

First Year		Second Year	
Secretarial Training 1, 2	6 hours	Secretarial Training 11, 12	6 hours
Secretarial Training 3, 4		Secretarial Training 13, 14	
Secretarial Training 5, 6	4 hours	Secretarial Training 15, 16	6 hours
Economics 3, 4	6 hours	Secretarial Training 17, 18	4 hours
English 1, 2	6 hours	Secretarial Training 20	1 hour
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	Elective	6 hours
		Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
		Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour

Economics 21, 22, Sociology 21, 22 and Psychology 21, 22 are strongly recommended as elective subjects.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

Courses numbered 1 to 10 are open to freshman college students. Courses numbered 11 to 20 are open to freshman and sophomore college students. Courses numbered above 20 are open to sophomore college students only. Students who wish to enter courses to which their classification does not entitle them must secure special permission from the Dean of Faculty.

If credit is allowed only upon the completion of the year's work the course numbers are separated by a comma. If credit is allowed for either semester of a year's work the course numbers are separated by a semicolon or by a period.

The school reserves the right to withdraw any class for which there are not as many as six applicants.

AESTHETICS

MR. RIGGS

MISS SHACKELFORD

15; 16. Aesthetic Appreciations. The work of the first semester involves the understanding of the essential principles of art expression, namely: balance, rhythm, variety, unity, and harmony. The aim is so to present these principles that the student will think through the whys of their operation as found not only in great works of art but also in the objects with which she is surrounded, as problems of home construction, furnishing, and dress.

The work of the second semester is designed especially for those who desire an acquaintance with, and an understanding of, the literature of music, though they may not have had any technical music training. No previous musical experience is required for admission. Topics which will be discussed and copiously illustrated with duo-art and phonograph recordings include the following: the folk-song, the art song; opera and oratorio; piano music; chamber music; orchestral music, etc.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

ART

MISS SHACKELFORD, Director

MISS GORDON

MRS. SUTHERLAND

Courses in General Art, Interior Decoration, Costume Illustration and Commercial Advertising are planned for students who wish to make practical application of art and design in the commercial world.

The work of the school as outlined seeks to develop the creative ability of the student, to advance her skill in drawing and to give her a knowledge of the fundamental principles of art. It is so arranged that the student secures the greatest possible return for the time spent in study.

Satisfactory completion of an outlined course will furnish the basis of success in a chosen branch of art, or will prepare the student to take the examination required for admission and classification in advanced courses by the leading art schools.

The work in all courses is the same in the freshman year but it may be adjusted so that each student may place emphasis upon the fundamental principles of the course which she plans to elect the second year. Students who feel that their previous training should entitle them to admission to the advanced courses will be allowed to stand an examination and will be classified on the basis of their achievement on the test. The advanced courses of study include General Art, one year; Costume and Commercial Illustration, one year; Interior Decoration, one year. Arrangements for more advanced work may be made with the Director of the School of Art.

Students who have had no previous acceptable training in art may be required to take a double course in the studio during the first year in order to meet the requirements of proficiency for admission to the second-year classes. Hour credit will be granted for this additional work. All first-year students are required to take art history as a parallel study.

Elementary courses offered by the School of Art are described on pages 60 and 61 of this catalog. Students who have successfully completed these courses in the School of Art may, with the permission of the Director, substitute more advanced work for portions of Art 11, 12.

The studio reserves the right to retain certain examples of each student's work to use in exhibitions.

1; 2. Arts and Crafts. This course is offered for students who are interested in construction and applied design. Problems in basketry, metal work (copper and brass), tooled and cut leather work, woodblock printing, simple weaving, cardboard construction (including elementary bookbinding and lamp shade making), and tie dyeing and batik. The work of this course will be especially valuable for camp counsellors and for teachers of elementary grades.

Four hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, two semester hours.

3, 4. Principles of Design. This course offers instruction involving the application of fundamental design principles. The work includes portfolio making, lettering, color theory, block printing and textile design. A survey is made of the history of costume with its application to current fashion.

Lecture and studio work, three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

11, 12. Introduction to Art. The course presents the fundamentals of design and representation in orderly sequence. Two hours each week are given to lectures and discussions, in preparation for which the students are given assignments in collateral reading. Three double periods each week are devoted to laboratory practise in pencil, charcoal, tempera and transparent water color painting. This work also includes drawing the head and figure from the posed model, with emphasis upon construction and action. Drawing from memory is stressed. Pictorial composition, lettering and color theory are a part of the course. Correct home furnishings and dress are given consideration in the lectures of the second semester. All art students are required to present this course as a prerequisite for more advanced work. Students who plan to take additional work in Art and whose previous training has not prepared them to complete the work of this course in the minimum time, should arrange to spend an additional six hours a week in the studio. Two hours a semester will be granted for this additional work.

Required collateral: Art History 13; 14.

Two lectures, six or twelve studio hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, eight or twelve semester hours.

13, 14. General Course. During the first semester of the year this course includes life drawing in charcoal, freehand perspective sketching and water color painting.

In the second semester the course covers life drawing; painting in water color from life, still life, and landscapes. Pictorial composition is stressed. Memory drawing is a part of the work.

Prerequisite: Art 11, 12 and permission of Director.

Ten hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

15, 16. Costume and Commercial Illustration. The work of this course consists of problems in life drawing, water color painting, lettering, composition, commercial illustration, advertising layout, reproductive processes and a survey of the history of costume.

Much of the time of the second semester is given to the illustration of costumes shown in local stores. The student is required to fill sketch books with costumes and accessories from which she develops in the studio newspaper layouts and magazine pages which may be reproduced in wash, line or color.

Prerequisite: Art 11, 12 and permission of Director.

Ten hours a week in studio.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

17, 18. Interior Decoration. This course includes a study of mechanical perspective, elevations in color, water color rendering, architectural details, historic ornament, furniture construction, history of period furniture, period interior design, including contemporary design, history of interior decoration.

Prerequisite: Art 11, 12 and permission of Director.

Ten hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

ART HISTORY

MISS GRAY

13; 14. Art in the Western World. A general survey course in architecture, sculpture, and painting in Western Europe, with special reference to historic backgrounds and national characteristics. The work of the first semester covers the subject from the beginning to the end of the Middle Ages. The second semester covers the period from the Renaissance to the present, with special attention to the various schools of painting. Lectures, colored prints, lantern slides, library work, written reports.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

21. 22. **American Art.** A survey course in the painting and sculpture with lectures on the types of architecture in America from colonial times to the present.

This course should be taken in connection with English 25. 26.

Two hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

MRS. GREGG

MRS. HOFSTETTER

11, 12. **General Biology.** This course is an introduction to the fundamentals of living protoplasm, a study of cell structure and physiology of plant and animal life. A brief survey is made of the plant divisions from the unicellular forms to flowering plants. A similar survey is made of the animal kingdom. Types are selected from each animal group for comparative study. Consideration is given to the practical relation of biological conditions to human life.

Lecture, three hours; laboratory, four hours.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, eight semester hours.

21. **Invertebrate Zoology.** A comparative study of the invertebrate groups of animals, their structure, classification, ecology and economic value.

Prerequisite: Biology 11, 12.

Lecture, two hours; laboratory, six hours.

First semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

22. **Vertebrate Zoology.** This includes the comparative morphology of the backbone animals and their special adaptations.

Prerequisite: Biology 21.

Lecture, two hours; laboratory, six hours.

Second semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

CHEMISTRY

DR. HOLLINSHEAD

MISS WIDELL

11, 12. **General Chemistry.** In this course it is intended to give the student careful instruction in the important principles of Chemistry. All of the non-metallic and the most important of the metallic elements are studied. The intention is to train the student in accurate scientific thinking; to arouse in her an appreciation of the laws of nature; and to set forth some of the practical applications of the science of Chemistry to the many problems of life.

Lecture, three hours; laboratory, four hours.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, eight semester hours.

21, 22. **Qualitative and Introduction to Quantitative Analysis.** This course is planned to give the student both a theoretical and a practical working knowledge of the methods of identifying the common elements and acid radicals.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 11, 12 or its equivalent.

Lecture and laboratory, nine hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, ten semester hours.

23, 24. Organic Chemistry. This course is intended primarily for students of Home Economics. Typical compounds of the aliphatic and of the aromatic series are studied. Stress is placed upon those substances useful as foods.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 11, 12.

Lecture, three hours; laboratory, four hours.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, eight semester hours.

ECONOMICS

MISS EWING

3. Economic Geography. This course is designed to cover the economic geography of the world, treating such topics as agriculture, forest resources, fisheries, animal foodstuffs, fuels, ores, transportation, foreign trade, and manufactures. Emphasis is placed upon the interrelations and the adjustments of peoples to their environments.

Three hours a week.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

4. Our Economic Organization. This course is designed for beginners in the study of economics and does not deal with theories and abstract principles. The aim is to acquaint the students with the fundamental social structures and their functions in our economic organization: banks, specialization, business organization, scientific management, government and the many other agencies which aid man in making a living.

Three hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

21, 22. Principles of Economics. This course deals with the laws or principles affecting the production, distribution, and consumption of wealth, or the material means of satisfying human desires.

Topics: Economic organization; the basis of the science of economics; industrial evolution; production; the laws of price; demand and supply; money, banking and exchange.

During the second semester the problems of the business organization are considered.

Topics: Transportation; government regulation of transportation; monopolies; insurance and speculation; the distribution of wealth and income; rent; wages; interest; profits; the economics of government taxation; the problems of labor; reforms of the economic system.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

24. The Present Economic Order. The plan is not to include theories but to bring out as clearly as possible some of the major economic factors that one faces today. Such topics as these will be covered: a description of our present economic order, including money, the types, meaning of exchange, financial institutions, and the federal reserve system; business organizations; market practices of salesmanship, advertising, and competition; the business cycle; the role of the consumer and of the worker.

Three hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

EDUCATION

DR. BURK

11; 12. Introduction to Education. The purpose of the year's work is to help the student develop an intelligent interest in, and comprehension of, the elaborate system of public education in the United States. The first semester includes a brief orientation in the field of present-day education, a survey of costs, teacher qualifications, etc., and some examination of European practises. In the second semester problems and practises, including scientific movement, learning processes, teaching procedures, etc., are approached historically. There are occasional field trips for observation.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

ENGLISH

DR. RHEA, Chairman, Composition Teachers

MISS SCRUGGS, Chairman, Survey of Literature Teachers

MISS CHATTIN

MISS RANSOM

MISS MYHR

MISS DIETRICH

MISS HERRON

MISS PUGH

1, 2. Fundamentals in Reading and Writing. This course is required of all first-year college students or candidates for any certificate or diploma.

Through reading and writing in varied literary types, the student works towards the objectives of clear thinking, correct expression, intelligent reading, and the development of critical judgment.

Demonstration of well-established habits of correct speaking and writing is a requisite to credit in the course.

A special non-credit class in the fundamentals of English composition is provided during the first semester for those students whose deficiency in spelling, punctuation, and sentence structure makes inadvisable their continuing in English I.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

1, 2X. Fundamentals in Reading and Writing. In the second semester a class meeting six times a week will be organized for students who, for various reasons, are beginning the course at that time. This arrangement will enable students to complete the freshman course within one semester.

Six hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

3; 4. Comparative Literature. This course emphasizes types of English literature, compared with foreign specimens. The epic, the drama, poetry, and other types are studied comparatively. In this way is obtained a wider knowledge of ancient and European literature and a richer background for subsequent courses in literature.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

21, 22. Survey of English Literature. This course is required for graduation. The first part consists of the survey from Beowulf to the Restoration Period; the second part from the Restoration through the Victorian Period.

Prerequisite: English 1, 2.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

21B, 22B. Survey of English Literature. This course may be substituted for English 21, 22. A summarizing story of the development of English literature with emphasis on the leading personalities and literary characteristics of each period, is followed by an historical study of the novel, of drama, and of poetry taken successively, the introduction to each study being drawn from the contemporary literature of the type. After these preview surveys have been made, the course proceeds with a chronological study of the periods of English literature from the Anglo-Saxon through the Victorian, 22B beginning with the Renaissance.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

23. Shakespeare. A careful study is made of a number of Shakespeare's plays with a more rapid reading of others. These are compared with various plays, Elizabethan and others. The first quarter's work consists of the comedies and histories; the second of tragedies and romances.

Prerequisite: English 1, 2.

Three hours a week.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

24. A Study of Modern Drama. A short introduction connects the modern period with that of Shakespeare. Specimens of English, American and European plays are studied.

Prerequisite: English 1, 2.

Three hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

25. Early American Literature. A study is made of the leading American writers in prose and poetry up to 1870 with especial emphasis on the historical background and the development of American ideals.

Prerequisite: English, 1, 2.

Three hours a week.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

26. Modern and Contemporary American Literature. The modern movement is considered in poetry, essay and biography on American subjects, from 1870 to the present.

Prerequisite: English 1, 2.

Three hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

27; 28. Advanced Composition. This introduction to journalism includes a critical study of the leading forms of literary composition with intensive practice in writing and numerous conferences. The work consists of essay, critical review, editorial, news story, short story, metrical forms and other imaginative writings.

Prerequisite: English 1, 2.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

EXPRESSION

MISS TOWNSEND, Director

MISS WINNIA

The aim of the School of Expression is to arouse an interest in the dignity and purity of speech and to establish right vocal interpretation of literature. This end must be accomplished through scientific training of mind, voice and body which will stimulate, not only in public appearances but also in every-day personal contacts, self-confidence, leadership and creative power. Although emphasis is placed upon the use of the voice, much attention is given to the effective use of the body as an aid in the expression of thought and emotion. An effort is made to eradicate local dialects, speech faults and voice inadequacies. Any student who is notably deficient in such phases of speech form as "Clearness of Enunciation" and "Quality of Voice" will be advised and may be required to enter a class designed for speech improvement.

1, 2. Fundamentals of Vocal Expression and Pantomime.

Technic—(a) Mastery of qualities of voice program through a study of fundamental conditions for voice and speech, including good posture, proper breathing, initiation and support of tone, projection and direction of tone. Improvement in individual pronunciation and ear training through a study of English phonetics. (b) Principles of pantomime, through studies and exercises for pantomimic training and problems for pantomimic interpretation. (c) Principles of oral interpretation and public speaking and their application through problems.

Play Production—(a) Dramatization of stories and poems. (b) Production of one-act plays and writing and production of pageants.

Repertoire—A memorized program of one long story, one strong poem, a group of lyrics, a group of character studies and monologues.

Three hours recitation, two hours practise (one supervised, one self-directed) a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

11, 12. Literary and Dramatic Interpretation. Stress is laid upon progressive methods and systematic training by organization of the knowledge of right conditions and personal proficiency in the artistic and scientific development and coordination of mind, voice and body.

Technic—(a) Nine steps of advanced qualities of voice program; (b) nine problems from inductive pantomimic program; (c) problems in fundamental principles of interpretation, including a mastery of the signs of thinking; (d) diction and phonetics, special emphasis on the synthesis of speech sounds, speech rhythm, and speech melody. Application of principles to forms of reading, and connected speech.

Play Production—Study and production of religious eighteenth century and modern drama.

Repertoire—Lyrics, narrative poems, character sketches, two monologues (character and Browning), one eighteenth century one-act play, one modern one-act play.

Prerequisite: Expression 1, 2 or its equivalent. Students not meeting the prerequisite requirement in full will be required to take tests to establish their eligibility to course 11, 12.

Three hours recitation and two hours supervised practise.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

21, 22. Theory and Methods.

Technic—(a) Completion of advanced qualities of voice program; (b) completion of inductive pantomimic program with problems from Shakespeare and modern drama; (c) training in pharyngeal and respiratory coordination, tone production (psychic and technical); (d) establishment of principles for development of imagination and dramatic power; (e) principles of teaching.

Play Production—(a) Study and production of Shakespeare and modern drama; (b) the theory of stage design; building of stage models; costuming; make-up; and business organization.

Repertoire—Group of lyrics, dialect character studies, two character monologues; strong narrative story, strong character story. One original arrangement of a book or modern full-length play given in public recital.

Prerequisites: Expression 1, 2 and 11, 12; English 1, 2.

Three hours recitation and two hours supervised practise.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

FRENCH

MISS RUEF

MISS CHITWOOD

1, 2. The Reading of French. This is a beginners' reading course with emphasis primarily on learning to read in French (not translation) and also on understanding the spoken word. There will be readings in easy texts of the history of France and of French literature. A general grammar will be studied for a thorough background in the structure of the language. This course is designed especially for the Terminal Cultural Curriculum and is not recommended for students who are attempting to meet senior college requirements in French.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

11, 12. Beginners' Course. Grammar, pronunciation, dictation, conversation, written and oral exercises and reading based on Bovee and Lindquist: "Une Aventure en Français."

Four hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, eight semester hours.

13, 14. Intermediate Course. Grammar review with conversation and composition based on Holzwarth and Price: "Second Year French". Reading from such texts as "Oxford Rapid-Reading French Texts Based on Word-Frequency"; Maupassant, "Six Contes Choisis"; J. Deval, "Tovarich."

Prerequisite: two years high school French or French 11, 12 or its equivalent.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

17, 18. Advanced Grammar. The course is designed to complete and fix in the mind of the student the fundamentals of the grammar and to increase her facility of expression in the foreign language. It is essential for all those wishing to major in French and is advisable for all taking the literature course.

Prerequisite: French 13, 14 or its equivalent.

Two hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

19, 20. The Reading of French. The readings will be based on a history of French literature, with examples of plays, novels, short stories and poetry from various periods. Current magazines and newspapers will be used, with stress on reading in French, and therefore, on pronunciation. Lectures in French will be given for the opportunity of hearing the language. This course is designed especially for the Terminal Cultural Curriculum and is not recommended for students who are attempting to meet senior college requirements in French.

Prerequisite: French 1, 2 or 11, 12.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

21, 22. General Survey of the History of French Literature. Reading of authors representative of each period: recitations, discussions and themes on classroom work and outside reading.

Prerequisite: French 13, 14 or its equivalent.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

23, 24. Nineteenth and Twentieth Century French Literature. Extensive outside reading; oral and written reports.

Prerequisite: French 13, 14 or its equivalent.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

GERMAN

MISS DIETRICH

11, 12. Beginners' Course. Grammar and composition. Emphasis on spoken German with all class work conducted in the language. Reading of at least two texts such as Guerber's "Marchen und Erzählungen", and Storm's "Immensee."

Four hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, eight semester hours.

13, 14. Intermediate Course. Rapid review of grammar with many exercises. Composition and reading. Texts such as Lons' "Die Häuser von Ohlenhof"; Hauf's "Das kalte Herz"; Baumbach's "Der Schiegersohn."

Prerequisite: two years high school German or German 11, 12 or its equivalent.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

21, 22. Nineteenth and Twentieth Century German Literature. This course is conducted entirely in German and consists of general readings from German

literature of the last 150 years. Selections are read from the classic writers, Goethe and Schiller, from the nineteenth century writers, Hauptmann, Sudermann and Heuff, and from modern writers, such as Mann, Huch and Wasserman.

Prerequisite: German 13, 14 or its equivalent.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

DR. CLARK

MISS WHITE

1, 2. A Survey of Western Civilization. This course is designed primarily to give the student some conception of the continuous development of civilization from ancient times to the present. The contributions of various civilizations to the modern world are studied, with special emphasis upon the medieval and modern periods.

This course is intended to furnish a background for further study in specialized fields of history, literature, art, etc.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

11, 12. Modern European History. The first part of the course covers the period from 1500 to 1815. The evolution of European civilization as accomplished by the cultural, religious, commercial and political revolutions is traced. Emphasis is placed on international relations as influenced by dynastic rivalries and revolutionary movements of the period.

The second part covers the period from 1815 to the present. The industrial revolution as a factor in the social, economic, and political development of Europe; the growth of nationalism, democracy, and imperialism; international relations culminating in the World War are discussed, with a brief study of post-war conditions.

This course is designed primarily for those who have had courses in world history in high school. It is not recommended for those having had History 1, 2.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

15; 16. Current History. The purpose of this course is to so direct the reading of the students as to give them an intelligent interest in and understanding of current world problems. Class discussions are based upon reports taken from current periodicals and newspapers. An historical background is supplied by lectures and individual research.

One hour a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, two semester hours.

21, 22. History of the United States. This course is designed to give students an intelligent interest in and understanding of present-day national affairs by tracing the development of American institutions. An attempt is also made to acquaint the student with the literature of historical value.

The first half of the course covers the period from colonial beginnings to 1852. Topics emphasized are: European backgrounds; colonial developments;

the Critical Period, leading to the development of the Constitution and our political system; social and economic developments; expansion; the progress of democracy.

The second half of the course covers the period from 1852 to the present. Topics considered are: sectional interests and conflicts; economic development and industrial consolidation, with the resulting political developments; the growth of the United States to a world power.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

23 or 24. American Government. This course, surveying the American political system, deals with the organization and activities of the national government. The subject matter of the course deals with the making of the constitution; the powers and functions of the President and congress; the federal judiciary; elections and political parties. The course is designed to give the student an understanding of the present-day political system, and is especially beneficial to students interested in American history.

Three hours a week.

First semester or second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

25, 26. English History. This course is designed primarily for students who major in English literature. The purpose is to give an historical background for the study of the literature of the British Empire.

The first half of the course gives a general survey of England before 1660. Emphasis is placed on such topics as the development of the Empire, conflict between church and state, the Reformation, the development of representative government and law, and economic and social conditions.

The second half of the course covers the period from 1660 to the present. Topics stressed are: the political revolutions, the colonial and imperial expansion, the commercial and industrial development, England's part in the World War, and recent trends in the Empire.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

27, 28. Political Science. The purpose of this course is to give the student an intelligent understanding of and interest in the nation of which she will become a citizen. The first part of the course is designed as a background for the study of present-day affairs. A rapid survey of the history of the United States is made; the discussions of the settlement, expansion, and development of the nation lay the foundation for current readings and interest in present-day affairs.

The second part of the course is designed as a practical guide for an understanding of the duties and privileges of citizens in any community. Problems of and possibilities in an intelligent participation in government are pointed out.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

HOME ECONOMICS

MRS. FIDLAR

MISS PAGENHART

The Department of Home Economics offers courses to meet the needs of several groups of students. The survey courses are planned for those who desire some knowledge of Home Economics as a part of a general education but who do not wish to specialize in this field. One to four semesters may be taken as part of the General Diploma course.

The foods and clothing curricula have been planned for those who wish to take, in two years, a well-rounded course in home economics.

19. The Child: His Origin, Development and Care. The first half of this course involves a study of what a woman should know concerning phases of human reproduction, biological development of the newly born, prenatal care, child-birth, and problems of maternity and infancy.

The second half of the semester will be devoted to a consideration of care of the newly born; standards for normal growth, development and care of the pre-school child; the diseases and emergencies of childhood, and their prevention, management, and treatment.

From time to time specialists in their fields will be brought in to lecture on such subjects as dental care, child psychology, gynecology, etc.

Three hours a week.

First semester. Repeated second semester. Credit, three semester hours.

11. Food Buying and Preparation. The course includes: study of the composition of food; problems in the selection and purchase of food; fundamental principles of cookery illustrated by preparation of food; analysis of recipes and discussion of standard products.

Required collateral: Chemistry 11.

Six hours a week, lecture and laboratory.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

12. Home Management. In this course problems involved in the administration of the home are considered: renting and ownership; house planning and construction; the expenditure of time, energy and money; the selection, cost and care of equipment and furnishings; adjustment of the home to changed social and economic conditions; buying and preparing of simple family meals. The course is presented through lectures, laboratory work, demonstrations, and field trips.

Prerequisite: Home Economics 11, Chemistry 11.

Required collateral: Chemistry 12.

Six hours a week, lecture and laboratory.

Second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

13; 14. Elementary Clothing Construction. This course includes: fundamental principles of garment selection and construction; study and use of commercial patterns, altered or adapted as necessary; principles of fitting; use and care of

W A R D - B E L M O N T

the Critical Period, leading to the development of the Constitution and our political system; social and economic developments; expansion; the progress of democracy.

The second half of the course covers the period from 1852 to the present. Topics considered are: sectional interests and conflicts; economic development and industrial consolidation, with the resulting political developments; the growth of the United States to a world power.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

23 or 24. American Government. This course, surveying the American political system, discusses the structure and activities of the national government. The

between church and state, the Reformation, the development of representative government and law, and economic and social conditions.

The second half of the course covers the period from 1660 to the present. Topics stressed are: the political revolutions, the colonial and imperial expansion, the commercial and industrial development, England's part in the World War, and recent trends in the Empire.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

27, 28. Political Science. The purpose of this course is to give the student an intelligent understanding of and interest in the nation of which she will become a citizen. The first part of the course is designed as a background for the study of present-day affairs. A rapid survey of the history of the United States is made; the discussions of the settlement, expansion, and development of the nation lay the foundation for current readings and interest in present-day affairs.

The second part of the course is designed as a practical guide for an understanding of the duties and privileges of citizens in any community. Problems of and possibilities in an intelligent participation in government are pointed out.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

HOME ECONOMICS

MRS. FIDLAR

MISS PAGENHART

The Department of Home Economics offers courses to meet the needs of several groups of students. The survey courses are planned for those who desire some knowledge of Home Economics as a part of a general education but who do not wish to specialize in this field. One to four semesters may be taken as part of the General Diploma course.

The foods and clothing curricula have been planned for those who wish to take, in two years, a well-rounded course in general Home Economics or in either of its phases as a basis for better living. These courses are planned also for those who wish to continue a four-year course leading toward a degree in Home Economics. These classes are open to other students also if the required parallel and prerequisite courses are elected.

1, 2. Economics, Child Care, and Home Furnishings. This course is planned for students in the two-year terminal curriculum who feel the need of more knowledge of the economics of the household, child care and training, and home furnishings.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

11. Food Buying and Preparation. The course includes: study of the composition of food; problems in the selection and purchase of food; fundamental principles of cookery illustrated by preparation of food; analysis of recipes and discussion of standard products.

Required collateral: Chemistry 11.

Six hours a week, lecture and laboratory.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

12. Home Management. In this course problems involved in the administration of the home are considered: renting and ownership; house planning and construction; the expenditure of time, energy and money; the selection, cost and care of equipment and furnishings; adjustment of the home to changed social and economic conditions; buying and preparing of simple family meals. The course is presented through lectures, laboratory work, demonstrations, and field trips.

Prerequisite: Home Economics 11, Chemistry 11.

Required collateral: Chemistry 12.

Six hours a week, lecture and laboratory.

Second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

13; 14. Elementary Clothing Construction. This course includes: fundamental principles of garment selection and construction; study and use of commercial patterns, altered or adapted as necessary; principles of fitting; use and care of

sewing machines; good taste in dress; care and repair of a wardrobe; study of fibers. The laboratory work includes two simple problems, one in cotton or linen followed by one in silk.*

In the second semester additional problems include: application of the principles of color and design to the selection and purchase of the wardrobe; psychology of dress; clothing hygiene; how to plan and purchase a satisfactory but economic wardrobe. One semi-tailored silk dress or suit and an afternoon dress in cotton or silk will be required as laboratory work.*

Home Economics 13 is a prerequisite for Home Economics 14.

Six hours a week, lecture and laboratory.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

15; 16. General Course in Cooking and Serving. This course is planned for students not majoring in Nutrition and Foods but desiring a general knowledge in this field. During the first semester, selection and buying of food, nutrition and food preparation are considered.

In the second semester emphasis is placed on meal planning and serving for family groups at various cost levels; problems of child feeding and special diets; table service for family meals and special occasions which include teas, receptions, and buffet service.

Four hours a week, lecture and laboratory.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

17; 18. Clothing Construction and Selection. This course is planned for students not majoring in Textiles and Clothing, but desiring a general knowledge in this field. The following are considered: study of the principal textiles used in the home; fundamental principles of garment selection and construction; study and use of commercial patterns, altered or adapted as necessary; principles of fitting; use and care of sewing machines; good taste in dress; care and repair of the wardrobe.

Four hours a week, lecture and laboratory.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

20. Costume Construction. A course in the construction of dance costumes which is required of applicants for the Diploma in Dancing.

Four hours a week, lecture and laboratory.

Second semester.

Credit, two semester hours.

21. Nutrition. This course is composed of laboratory work and lectures in which the following are considered: composition and care of food; nutritive properties and body requirements; essentials of an adequate diet; digestion; food needs of persons of different ages; thorough study of vitamins and metabolism; planning and preparation of adequate meals for family groups.

Prerequisite: Home Economics 12.

Six hours a week, lecture and laboratory.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

*Additional laboratory problems may be elected by the students completing the required work.

22. Meal Planning and Table Service. Planning and preparation of meals satisfying diverse requirements in family groups and individuals. Emphasis in normal nutrition and health for children and prevention of malnutrition. Table service for formal and informal meals is practised in the laboratory in conjunction with meal planning.

Prerequisite: Home Economics 21.

Six hours a week, lecture and laboratory.

Second Semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

23. Textiles and Advanced Clothing Construction. The lecture work includes a comparative study of some two hundred fabrics as regards identification of fibers, the construction, quality, and price of materials in relation to their various uses. This group of materials covers all fabrics used in the home. Practical home tests for differentiation in fabric content are discussed.

In the laboratory advanced problems in garment construction, pattern alteration, and elementary pattern construction are carried on.

Prerequisites: Home Economics 13; 14, or equivalent.

Six hours a week, lecture and laboratory.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

24. Textile Economics and Advanced Clothing Construction. The lectures include a study of the economic conditions affecting the history of the textile industry and the clothing industry from the standpoint of the industry itself, the workers and the consumers; style and fashion, and the economic factors affecting them; job analysis of different types of careers open to students of Textiles and Clothing.

Laboratory problems include advanced work in clothing construction and pattern study.

Prerequisite: Home Economics 23.

Six hours a week, lecture and laboratory.

Second Semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

LATIN

MISS CASON

One of the chief aims of this department is to assist the student in acquiring a background of classical culture which will enrich her future attainments in whatever field she may choose for specialization. An effort is made to stimulate interest through extensive collateral readings, through illustrative material in art and archaeology, and through a conscientious investigation of the facts of Roman life and literature. The student is taught, as far as the opportunity is afforded, to appreciate the debt of the modern world to Rome and, through Rome, to Greece.

1, 2. Cicero, Ovid. Reading of not less than four orations of Cicero (or an equivalent amount in a standard Third Year Book); selections from Ovid's *Metamorphoses*; oral and written composition; sight reading.

Prerequisite: Two units of high school Latin.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

3, 4. Vergil. Reading of not less than four books of the *Aeneid*. A study will be made of the entire poem. Extensive collateral readings; oral and written composition; sight reading.

Prerequisite: Three units of high school Latin, or Latin 1, 2 or the equivalent.
Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester. Credit, six semester hours.

11, 12. Selections from Latin Prose and Poetry. A text with this title, edited by Harrington and Scott, will be used for this course. While illustrative selections from several authors will be translated, attention will be given chiefly to Catullus, Horace, and Livy. Syntax reviews; practise in the writing of Latin; collateral readings.

Prerequisite: Four units of high school Latin, or Latin 3, 4 or the equivalent.
Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

13, 14. Latin Writing. The purpose of this course is to develop syntactical accuracy, good diction, and an appreciation of the difference between English idiom and Latin idiom. Students who expect to major in Latin are urged to take the course.

Prerequisite: Four units of high school Latin, or Latin 3, 4 or the equivalent.
One hour a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, two semester hours.

15; 16. Classical Mythology. The most important myths are studied, with especial reference to their use in ancient and modern literature and art. While attention will be concentrated chiefly on Greek and Roman mythology, some time will be devoted to the myths of other countries. A knowledge of Latin is not necessary. Open to all students of college grade.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

21. a. Roman Comedy. Selected plays from Plautus and Terence. Three plays will be read carefully; others will be taken rapidly or in translations. Collateral readings.

b. Pliny. Selected letters. Collateral readings.

Prerequisite: Latin 11, 12 or the equivalent.

Three hours a week.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

22. Roman Tragedy. Three of Seneca's tragedies will be read in Latin; others will be taken in translations. Comparison with the Greek originals. Attention to Seneca's influence on European tragedy. Collateral readings.

Three hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

MATHEMATICS

MISS FALVEY

I. College Algebra. A general review is made of all topics usually covered in a second-year high school course in addition to all topics offered in Mathematics II.

Prerequisites: Algebra, I unit; Geometry, I unit.

Five hours a week.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

II. College Algebra. A general review is followed by a study of exponents, radicals, quadratic equations, simultaneous quadratic equations, inequalities, binomial theorem, progressions, complex numbers, theory of equations, and determinants.

Prerequisites: Algebra, $1\frac{1}{2}$ units; Geometry, I unit.

Three hours a week.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

12. Plane Trigonometry. The work consists of trigonometric functions and formulae, theory and use of tables, solution of right and oblique triangles (with applications to problems of Physics and Surveying), inverse functions, trigonometric equations.

Prerequisite: Mathematics I or II or the equivalent.

Three hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

21. Analytic Geometry. Graphical representation of points and curves in a plane, determination of the properties and relations of plane curves by a study of their equations and graphs. The straight line and the conic sections are fully investigated.

Prerequisite: Mathematics II. 12 or its equivalent.

Three hours a week.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

22. Differential Calculus. Beginners' Course. Methods of differentiation, with the usual geometric and physical applications. Problems of maxima and minima, etc.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 21.

Three hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

MUSIC HISTORY

MR. RIGGS

For descriptions of other courses offered in Music, see pages 83 and 84.

15; 16. History of Music. A general survey of the development of music from the earliest times to the present day. Music prior to the seventeenth century is studied as background for a fuller consideration of the epoch of instrumental polyphony, the Classic and Romantic Periods, and the Modern

Era. Text, reference reading, lectures, critical and creative listening to many illustrations on the Victrola and Duo-Art reproducing piano.

Music 15 is a prerequisite for Music 16.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

25, 26. Advanced History, and Forms of Music. A critical and appreciative study of various types of music: opera, oratorio, symphonic and chamber music, the repertory for solo instruments and voice. Particular attention is given to works of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Copious illustrations on Victrola and Duo-Art reproducing piano; study of programs of visiting artists; reference reading and reports.

Prerequisite: Music 15, 16.

Two hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

MISS CAYCE

MISS GOODRICH

MRS. HALL

MISS MORRISON, Director

MISS NANCE

MISS DELANEY

MISS GRAY

MISS SAUNDERS

MISS SEHMANN

The value of Physical Education, both morally and ethically, the training of the body for utility and grace, and the intelligent care of it for protection against weakness and disease, make the School of Physical Education one of greatest importance. Every effort has been made to make the equipment and management as complete as possible. Physical education is given free of charge to all students, and is required of them for at least three hours a week in every year. A physical examination is given at the beginning of the session, and a record is kept of the condition of the individual. From this record the student is advised as to the kind and amount of exercise best suited to her needs.

The courses offered in dancing are given due consideration from an artistic and physical standpoint. The first grants an intelligent appreciation of dancing as to beauty, interpretation, characterization, and musical improvisation. The second, through the practise of rhythmic exercise to musical accompaniment, enables the student to attain perfect posture, grace and poise, accomplishing as a result a coordination of mind, body and muscle.

The teaching method used is a combination of ballet, Denishawn, and "modern" dancing, with special classes for toe and tap, and limbering and stretching exercises.

THE GYMNASIUM.—The Gymnasium Building is complete in every detail. On the main floor are two gymnasium rooms—one

90x50 feet, for general activity; the other, 50x28 feet, equipped for special exercise. On this floor also are the executive offices and an examining room. A balcony surrounding the main gymnasium furnishes ample space for spectators. On the balcony floor are recitation rooms, a dance studio, and rest rooms for girls who are unable to participate in the regular activities of the department. On the ground floor are four bowling alleys, an instructor's office, a shampoo room, lockers, dressing rooms, shower baths, and store rooms.

THE SWIMMING POOL.—The swimming pool is in a separate building, adjoining the Gymnasium Building. It is 23x50 feet, is constructed of white tile, and is surrounded by a balcony. The water is constantly filtered and sterilized, and is kept at a temperature necessary for comfort. A glass roof gives added light.

THE ATHLETIC FIELD.—The outdoor equipment consists of two athletic fields, an archery range, five tennis courts, and a riding ring. Adding to the completeness of this equipment is a cement court (179x40 feet), which makes possible the playing of tennis and other outdoor games the entire year.

THE STABLE.—Kentucky and Tennessee are world-famed as the birthplace of the American saddle horse. It seems altogether fitting that a school situated within a few miles of the famous Belle Meade Stock Farm should offer every opportunity to its students to perfect themselves in the sport for which the South for generations has been preeminent.

The Ward-Belmont stable is owned and maintained by the school. It consists of gaited saddle horses which are carefully selected as types of disposition entirely suitable for school work, and which are as safe as is possible for horses to be. Careful instruction is given in the various types of horsemanship. A groom is in constant attendance, both in the ring and on the road.

1, 2. Freshman Physical Education. This course is required of all freshman college students unless Physical Education 11, 12 or 19, 20 is taken. Specific requirements are: (1) instruction in swimming until the student is able to pass a proficiency test; and (2) a ten weeks' course in dancing. All other work is elective and is adapted to the needs of the individual student. During the fall and spring students elect outdoor sports; during the winter they choose from various indoor activities. One hour of class dancing may be taken throughout the year without extra charge. Riding may be elected in place of sports.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, two semester hours.

3-A. Swimming. Instruction for beginners.

One hour a week.

3-B. Swimming. Elementary strokes and dives, for pupils who have learned to swim and wish instruction in perfecting form.

Two hours a week for ten weeks.

3-C. Red Cross Life Saving. The prescribed Red Cross course. Certificate and badge awarded upon successful examination.

Two hours a week for ten weeks.

11, 12. Theory and Technic of the Dance. Instruction is given in the technic of ballet, character, ballroom, plastique, modern, toe, and tap dancing. The lecture work covers an explanation of technical terms used in teaching dancing, and of musical terms, note values and tempos with reference to dance composition. During the second semester a survey is made of folk costume in relation to authentic dances of foreign countries.

Dancing, six hours a week; lecture, one hour a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

11-A. Dancing. Instruction in elementary ballet technic and ballet and folk dances of medium difficulty.

One hour a week.

11-B. Dancing. Instruction in elementary technic of toe dancing and in toe dances of medium difficulty.

One hour a week.

11-C. Dancing. Instruction in elementary tap dancing.

One hour a week.

11-D. Dancing. Instruction in ballroom dancing.

One hour a week.

11-E. Dancing. Instruction in plastique dancing.

One hour a week.

11-F. Dancing. Instruction in fundamentals of the modern dance.

One hour a week.

11-G. Dancing. Limbering, stretching and corrective exercises.

14. Personal and Community Health. The first half of this course is planned to help the student improve her knowledge, attitude and habits pertaining to her own health. The second half of the course is planned to help the student interpret this health in relation to public health. The course should be of value to students who plan to specialize in social service, nursing, medicine, health, physical education or general teaching.

Three hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, two semester hours.

15, 16. Personal Hygiene. Lecture course on the parts of the body and their care; the relationship of habits and environment to the health, efficiency, and well-being of the individual; lectures, readings and papers. Required of all second-year students and applicants for diplomas.

One hour a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, one semester hour.

17, 18. Sports and Gymnastics. This course is designed for pre-physical-education students and others who plan to specialize in any work in which a knowledge of sports, games, etc., is necessary. During the fall and spring, outdoor sports are practised for the development of skill. During the winter, instruction is given in indoor activities. One hour of dancing is required each week throughout the year.

Fall Term		Winter Term		Spring Term	
Hockey	3 hours	Basket Ball	3 hours	Baseball	3 hours
Tennis	2 hours	Fencing	2 hours	Archery	2 hours
Dancing	1 hour	Dancing	1 hour	Golf	2 hours
Swimming	2 hours	Swimming	2 hours	Dancing	1 hour

Eight hours a week.

First semester, second semester

Credit, six semester hours.

17-A. Plays and Games. In this course the student is given an opportunity to learn games which are suitable to children of various ages. All the students who are enrolled in the class participate in playing and teaching the games at each age level.

This course should be of value to students who plan to specialize in teaching in nursery schools, kindergarten or elementary grades. It is also suggested for those who hope to do leadership work with young people.

The course will not be offered for fewer than sixteen students.

One hour a week.

First semester.

18-A. First Aid and Safety Education. The American Red Cross First Aid course is given. Students who satisfactorily complete the course will be awarded a certificate and badge from the American Red Cross. Projects in safety education in the home, school, and community will be developed by each student.

This course should be of especial value to students who plan to teach or to have a home of their own.

One hour a week.

Second semester.

19, 20. Theory and Technic of Riding. Instruction is given covering all fundamental points of mounting, dismounting, controlling the horse, riding and gaiting the walk, trot and canter, and road riding. The anatomy and conformation of the horse, saddling, bridling, and the care of the horse are studied in lecture periods.

Riding, six hours a week, fall and spring; lecture, four hours a week for one semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

19-A. Riding. For beginners. Instruction in mounting, dismounting, proper methods of holding reins and guiding the horse, the seat and how to ride the walk, trot, and canter.

Open to all students.

Fall and spring.

19-B. **Riding.** For students who have completed 19-A. Instruction in riding and working three-gaited horses.

NOTE—The Riding Ticket listed (p. 88) includes Riding for three hours a week, for ten weeks, during the fall or spring.

21, 22. **Sophomore Physical Education.** This course in connection with Physical Education 15, 16 is required of all second-year college students. Outdoor sports are offered during the fall and spring; indoor sports and gymnastics during the winter. Courses in dancing, riding or swimming may be elected to meet the requirement in full or in part. One hour of class work in dancing may be taken throughout the year without extra charge.

Two hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, one semester hour.

23. **Anatomy.** A course in Gross Anatomy, concerning bones, ligaments, and muscles. This course is designed for dance and pre-physical education students.

Three hours a week.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

24. **Applied Anatomy and Kinesiology.** A study of the mechanical structure of the body, of muscular control and action, and of the effects produced upon the body by various forms of physical activity.

Three hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

27, 28. **Advanced Work in Sports and Gymnastics.** During the fall and spring, outdoor sports are practised for further development of skill and studied for knowledge of rules and coaching methods. Dancing is required throughout the year.

Fall Term		Winter Term		Spring Term	
Hockey	3 hours	Bowling	3 hours	Track	3 hours
Dancing	1 hour	Dancing	1 hour	Dancing	1 hour
Theory	1 hour	Theory	1 hour	Theory	1 hour
Observation and practise teaching	2 hours	Observation and practise teaching	2 hours	Observation and practise teaching	2 hours
Elective	2 hours	Elective	2 hours	Elective	2 hours

Nine hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

29, 30. **Advanced Theory and Technic of Riding.** Instruction in signaling a five-gaited saddle horse, in jumping and hurdling, and in games and stunt riding is given to girls who have shown sufficient proficiency in riding. The lecture work of this class covers the subjects of stable management, selection of horses, methods of organizing and teaching riding classes and road groups. Work in observation and practise teaching is required.

Riding, six hours a week, fall and spring; lecture, four hours a week for one semester.

Fall and spring.

Credit, four semester hours.

29-A. Riding. Three-gaited class. For pupils who have ridden, but wish lessons. Instruction in riding the walk, trot, canter, and in properly gaiting the horse.

29-B. Riding. Five-gaited class. Open only to pupils who have perfected themselves in the three-gaited class. The work of the class consists mainly in learning to signal properly a five-gaited saddle horse.

29-C. Riding. Jumping and hurdling. Open only to pupils who have passed the three-gaited work and are good horsewomen. Instruction in the management of the horse and the proper seat and hands on the jump. Before enrolling in this class, a student must present permission from her parents.

29-D. Riding. Road riding. Open only to pupils who can satisfactorily pass a road riding test.

31, 32. Advanced Theory and Technic of the Dance. Instruction is given in advanced technic of ballet, character, plastique and modern, toe, and tap dancing. The lecture course embraces the definition of technical terms, dance notation, methods of teaching, program building, and the staging and direction of dance recitels.

Dancing, six hours a week; lecture, one hour a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

31-A. Dancing. Instruction in intermediate ballet technic and in national, character and ballet dances.

One hour a week.

31-B. Dancing. Instruction in intermediate technic of toe dancing and in toe dances of progressive difficulty.

One hour a week.

31-C. Dancing. Instruction in the modern dance, work of medium progression.

31-D. Dancing. Instruction in advanced technic and in national, character and interpretive dances.

One hour a week.

31-E. Dancing. Instruction in advanced technic and toe dancing.

One hour a week.

31-F. Dancing. Instruction in advanced nature and interpretative dancing.

One hour a week.

31-G. Dancing. Instruction in advanced tap dancing.

One hour a week.

35, 36. Methods of Teaching Dancing. A practical application of course 31, 32: composition and adaptation of dances, observation and practise teaching.

One hour a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, two semester hours.

PHYSIOLOGY

MISS GOODRICH

11, 12. General Physiology. This is a study of the human body, its structure, functions, and the laws which govern it and of how to maintain the health of the individual and community.

Prerequisite: working knowledge of Biology and Chemistry.

Lecture, two hours; laboratory, two hours.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

PSYCHOLOGY

MISS NORRIS

12. Practical Psychology. An application of psychological principles to the social and emotional aspects of campus life, with individual experiments on building habits conducive to efficient social relations.

Two hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, two semester hours.

21, 22. Psychology. An introductory course in Psychology, giving a general survey of the fundamental facts and laws of mind, with applications and simple illustrative experiments, followed by an introductory course in the study of childhood, with practical applications.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

RELIGION

MISS RANSOM

11; 12. A Survey of Biblical Literature. The study in this course is based on the types of literature represented in both the Old and New Testaments. There is included a study of the development of the religion and ethics of the Hebrews as set forth in the Old Testament.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

13. The Life of Jesus. A comparative study of the four Gospels, using them as a basis for a review of the life and times of Christ.

Two hours a week.

First semester.

Credit, two semester hours.

14. The Life of Paul and the Development of the Apostolic Church. The book of Acts and the Pauline letters form the basis of this course. An attempt is made to grasp the permanent religious message of Paul, and to show the environment in the midst of which the Christian movement originated.

Two hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, two semester hours.

15. The World's Living Religions. The major living religions will be studied, with a consideration of their history, social and cultural influence, and modern development. Readings from the sacred writings of each religion will be a part of the course.

Three hours a week.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

16. Introduction to Religion. A survey of the characteristics and tendencies of Christianity today. Problems of religion of particular interest to members of the class will be investigated, and the place of religion in the modern world will be considered.

Three hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

17, 18. Religious Education of Children and Young People. The course will present the principles and methods of the teaching of religion to children and young people. Materials will be evaluated, and a complete program planned for the church school. Field work the first semester will consist of supervised observation. During the second semester practise will be given in the teaching of religion to a group of children.

Two hours recitation, two hours field work a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

SECRETARIAL TRAINING

MISS HENDERSON

MISS EWING

1, 2. Elementary Shorthand. This course embraces the fundamental principles of the system of shorthand, with special emphasis upon word signs and construction, elements of phrase writing, accuracy tests and letter writing. Shorthand penmanship drills are given daily. No credit is given for this course unless taken in conjunction with Typewriting 3, 4.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

3, 4. Elementary Typewriting. The object of instruction in typewriting is to impart a correct scientific method of fingering and a skillful, uniform touch, and to train the students in all the details of form and arrangement of transcript. The care of the machine is also taught.

Test for promotion: New matter at not less than thirty-five words per minute net, for fifteen minutes with not more than five errors.

No separate credit is given for this course. Three hours a week, two hours laboratory.

5, 6. Bookkeeping. The purpose of this course is to present a plan of keeping the records necessary for the average professional man, or small business, without going into detail into the development of accounting principles.

Each student is required to have and keep three sets of books. The work includes single and double entry bookkeeping; practise in the use of checks, drafts and notes; the preparation of balance sheets, statement of profit and loss; and

closing the ledger. Books used in this set are: (1) Books of original entry, such as cash, sales and purchase books; (2) the ledger as a final record of account.

Lectures are given on the following topics: gambling, speculation and investment; stocks and bonds; money and banking.

Typewriting 3, 4 must be taken at the same time unless special permission is granted otherwise.

Four hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

11, 12. Advanced Shorthand. Attention is given to phrasing and ability to write and translate shorthand with greater speed and accuracy. Dictation consists of business letters and legal documents such as wills, deeds, and mortgages. Efficiency contests are given at frequent intervals at different rates of speed, 60, 80, 90, 100, and 125 words per minute.

Frequent lectures are given during the year on secretarial training, personality of the secretary, and the secretary as office manager. There are also discussions of outside readings.

No credit is given for this course unless taken in conjunction with Typewriting 13, 14.

Prerequisite: Stenography 1, 2.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

13, 14. Advanced Typewriting. This is a continuation of Typewriting 3, 4. It includes the transcribing of shorthand notes on the typewriter, letter writing, the correct arrangement of legal documents, rough drafts, tabulated matter, speed tests, and the modern methods of manifolding.

Test for promotion: Advanced new matter at not less than 60 words per minute for fifteen minutes with not more than five errors.

No separate credit is given for this course. Three hours a week, two hours laboratory.

15, 16. Accounting. This course is designed to serve as an introduction to the entire field of accounting. Practice and theory are developed as a unit. The following topics are considered:

Accounting Defined; The Accounting Process; The Balance Sheet, as to function, construction, form and classification of accounts; The Statement of Profit and Loss, as to function, construction, form and classification of accounts; The Working Sheet, accounts, object, construction, classification, charting; Depreciation, Depletion and Amortization; Sole Ownership; Partnership, opening books, adjustment of accounts, dissolution; Corporation, characteristics, opening of the books, capital stock, surplus and reserves, dividends, sinking fund; Intercompany, Branch, and Departmental Relationships; Fiduciary Accounts; Annuities; Auditing, the auditor, responsibility, procedure and reports.

Prerequisite: Bookkeeping.

Six hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

17, 18. Commercial Law. This course is designed to give the student a thorough and correct understanding of the fundamental principles of commercial law, and to teach her the attitude of caution and deliberation so that she will undertake business transactions thoughtfully and with a knowledge of her legal rights. The course covers a study of sales, agency, negotiable instruments, guaranty, insurance, real property, partnership, corporations, and other subjects. Particular emphasis is given contracts.

Two hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

20. Office Training and Observation. The purpose of this course is to provide, as nearly as possible, a business laboratory in which the student applies the principles learned in other secretarial courses and acquires further information on phases not emphasized in those subjects, such as indexing, alphabetizing, mailing, filing, and the operating of various office appliances. In addition to assigned projects, reading and reports, the students will go on field trips for observation of office routine in different types of business organizations.

One hour a week.

Second semester.

Credit, one semester hour.

SOCIOLOGY

MISS WHITE

21. Introduction to Sociology. This course is designed to enable the student to understand modern society and its major problems through a scientific analysis of the same. The origin, structure, growth and activities of society will be studied.

Among the topics discussed are: human nature, isolation, social contact, social interaction, social forces, conflict, accommodation, social control, social progress.

Three hours a week.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

22. Community Welfare. This course undertakes to analyze and to appraise the movements for community welfare. It aims to guide the student to an understanding of the problems of modern public welfare and social work.

Among the topics discussed are: public welfare and social development, the relation between public and private charitable enterprise, poor relief, care of mental defectives, care and treatment of law-breakers, provision for child care, problems of public health.

Three hours a week.

Second semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

23. The Family. This is a course which reviews the historical and psychological background of the present-day family, indicates trends in modern family life, and stresses the function of the family and its relation to other social institutions.

Three hours a week.

First semester.

Credit, three semester hours.

SPANISH

MR. DONNER

MISS WARD

11, 12. Beginners Course. Grammar; the reading of about three hundred pages of simple Spanish prose; written and oral exercises founded on selected texts; conversation.

Four hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, eight semester hours.

13, 14. Intermediate Course. Grammar reviewed; the reading of about three hundred pages from standard authors of Spain and Spanish America; composition; conversation.

Prerequisite: Two years high school Spanish or Spanish 11, 12 or its equivalent.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

21, 22. Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Literature. About eight hundred pages from standard authors of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries are read. Lectures are given on the literature, life and customs of the Spanish people. Themes and reports in Spanish are required.

Prerequisite: Spanish 13, 14 or its equivalent.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

THE HIGH SCHOOL

REQUIREMENT FOR ADMISSION.—Students who have completed the grammar school grades will be admitted without examination to the first-year high school class. It is necessary that the applicant present from the principal of the school from which she comes an official statement that she has completed the grammar school grades.

Students who seek admission to any high school class beyond that of the first year must present upon application a transcript showing the official record of all high school work previously carried. If the school is not accredited, satisfactory examinations will be required.

YEARLY SCHEDULE.—A student's yearly schedule should consist of four subjects credited as one unit each. Under certain conditions, however, a minimum of three subjects and a maximum of five are allowed. In addition physical education is required of all students each year. For a description of the required courses see page 66.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE HIGH SCHOOL CERTIFICATE.—The high school certificate is awarded to students who have completed sixteen preparatory units, as described below, and the prescribed work in physical education. Of the required sixteen units at least four must be taken in Ward-Belmont, and an average of at least C must be made during the last year of high school.

A unit represents five periods of at least forty-five minutes each per week for a year in a subject ordinarily taught in standard high schools, each recitation requiring preparation. Periods at Ward-Belmont are of a minimum duration of fifty minutes.

No credit is given for less than two units of a foreign language taken in high school.

Required Units—9.

English	3 units—including English IV.
Foreign Language	2 units in one language.
History	1 unit.
Mathematics	2 units—Algebra, 1 unit. Plane Geometry, 1 unit.
Science	1 unit in Biology or Chemistry.

Elective Units—7.

NOTE—Physics, when transferred from an accredited high school, will be accepted in place of Biology or Chemistry. For pupils not preparing for college entrance some other unit may take the place of Geometry.

CREDIT ALLOWED IN SPECIAL SUBJECTS.—Units in the special subjects—art, expression, home economics, music—will be credited toward a high school certificate. **Art**—One unit represents seven periods of supervised studio work per week. **Expression**—One unit represents four periods of prepared class work per week. **Home Economics**—One unit in Sewing represents five periods each week. **Music**—One unit of credit represents two lessons per week in piano, harp, organ, violin, or voice, accompanied by a course in theory of music or musical appreciation. One hour's daily practise is required.

CLASSIFICATION.—The work completed by the beginning of a school year determines the class to which a student belongs.

Four completed units give second year classification.

Eight completed units give third year classification.

Twelve completed units give fourth year classification.

If a student lacks not more than one of the required number of units, she will be given conditional classification.

REPORTS AND GRADING SYSTEM.—Reports are sent out from the office at the close of each month and at the close of each semester. The monthly grade represents the average standing which the student has maintained, by daily recitations, written work and tests, during any given month. The semester grade represents the combination of the semester examination and the average of monthly grades.

The system of grading is as follows:

A Excellent	D Passing
B Good	E Condition
C Satisfactory	F Failure

The school may not recommend for advanced high school or college work a student who does not make an average grade of "C."

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

ART

MISS SHACKELFORD, Director

MISS GORDON

I. Perspective, principles of composition and design, lettering with application to posters, figure drawing, memory drawing, direct painting in water colors of fruit, flowers, etc., mechanical drawing. In the first semester, marionettes are designed, constructed and dressed. These are used in a play which is produced by the class. All settings and stage accessories are designed in class.

Seven hours a week.

Credit, one unit.

II. A continuation of the work of the first year; more difficult problems in perspective, design and color are given. The mediums used are tempera, water color, pen and ink, pencil, charcoal, crayons. One or more problems in craft work will be required.

Seven hours a week.

Credit, one unit.

BIBLE

MISS CHATTIN

I. **Elementary Bible History.** An elementary history of the Bible, intended to acquaint the student with leading Bible characters and events, together with the corresponding chronology and geography.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

II. **The Life of Jesus.** Study of the land in which Jesus lived, its people and customs, the work and character of Jesus. Sources: The Gospel narratives, together with critical studies in the history, thought, and customs of his time.

Four hours a week.

Credit, one unit.

Courses I and II are given in alternate years.

BIOLOGY

MISS GREENBURG

An elementary study of plant and animal life, including the principles of living protoplasm, structure and physiology of selected types, and economic relationships.

Three recitations and two double periods of laboratory and field work.

First and second semesters.

Credit, one unit.

CHEMISTRY

MISS WIDELL

A course planned to give the student a general knowledge of the facts and principles of Chemistry which will be of practical value in everyday life.

Recitations, three periods a week; laboratory, two double periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

CIVICS, ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY

MISS CASEBIER

Two of these courses are offered each year.

Civics. This course is a study of the principles and functions of democracy in the United States.

Topics: Meaning of democracy, representative government, separation of powers, constitutions, the federal system, local self-government, and civil liberty.

Four periods a week.

One semester.

Credit, one-half unit.

Economics. In this course the elements of economics are taught on a high school level, so as to make the student conscious of the many economic forces at work in our world of today.

Four periods a week.

One semester.

Credit, one-half unit.

Sociology. An introduction to sociology covering origin of the family, forms of the family, historical development and problems of the modern family, population and its distribution, immigration and recent laws controlling it.

Extensive parallel reading and special reports on various modern problems. Current problems are correlated with the text.

Four periods a week.

One semester.

Credit, one-half unit.

ENGLISH

MISS HAY

MISS ORDWAY

MRS. SOUBY

I. Composition and grammar three times a week. Literature twice a week.

Grammar: special emphasis given to grammatical principles that contribute to correct expression. Composition: simple narration, description, and letter writing. Weekly themes based on work done in school or on personal experience of pupils. Literature selections. Outside readings, on which reports are made or tests given.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

II. Composition and grammar twice a week. Literature three times a week.

Grammar based on individual needs in expression. Composition: description, exposition, letter writing, and special methods of paragraph development. Unity and coherence stressed. Weekly themes corrected and returned to pupil for revision. Literature selections. Outside readings, on which reports are made or tests given.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

III. Literature four times a week. Composition once a week.

Grammar: review of principles necessary for correct and effective work in composition and literature. Composition, exposition and argumentation. Special emphasis given to expository outlines. Weekly themes corrected and returned for revision where necessary. Literature selections. Outside readings, on which reports are made or tests given.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

IV. Literature four times a week. Composition once a week. Composition: the four forms of composition reviewed; correctness of form required. The arousing of individuality and artistic consciousness stressed. Grammatical principles reviewed when necessary. Literature: outline of the history of English literature; study of selections. Parallel readings, on which reports are made or tests given.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

EXPRESSION

MISS TOWNSEND, Director

MISS WINNIA

I. The study of the voice and its cause, study of voice conditions, and improvement of the voice; freedom of body from constriction, harmonic training of body in response to thinking.

The study of receiving ideas, ideas and response of mind, ideas and their connection; spontaneous elements, sympathetic elements; dramatic problems. dramatic insight through early forms of literature, myths, legends, and fairy stories; readings, one-act plays.

Four hours a week.

Credit, one unit.

II. Voice training, problems in voice modulation, and harmonic program; elements of thinking, logical thinking, foundations of expression, dramatic problems; dramatization of early forms of literature, folk stories, fairy stories, myths, legends, ballads, narratives, selected readings, rehearsals.

Four hours a week.

Credit, one unit.

FRENCH

MRS. FOUNTAIN

I. Aim: mastery of simple French—heard, spoken, written. Materials: a grammar; a laboratory manual which provides living material for memorizing language forms and vocabulary; abundant, easy and interesting reading material; wall charts, realia, songs, etc.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

II. Continuation and elaboration of French I. Drills continued; dictation; abstracts oral and written; free composition; vocabulary-building continued; memorizing of poetry and songs. Simpler uses of all verbs; grammatical fundamentals mastered; English into French based on reading. Reading and class discussion in French of 300-400 pages of standard texts. Parallel reading encouraged. Phonetic symbols required.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

III. Special emphasis is given in this class to vocabulary building and the mastery of idioms. The work includes a comprehensive review of grammar, dictations, compositions and daily conversations. About 500 pages from such texts as About, "La Mere de la Marquise"; Dumas, "Les Trois Mousquetaires"; and Bordeaux, "La Peur de Vivre" are read.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

GERMAN

MISS DIETRICH

I. Grammar with emphasis on reading, speaking and thinking the language. Conversation with all class work conducted in German. Interesting and easy reading material used at the very beginning in correlation with the grammar. Memorizing of short poems and songs.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

II. Rapid review of grammar. Memory work consisting mainly of songs. Reading and discussion in German of about 250 pages of standard texts. No translation into English, since the aim of the course is to have the pupil think and speak the language.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

HISTORY

MISS CASEBIER

MISS HAY

I. **Early European History.** A study of European history from ancient times to the middle of the seventeenth century. A brief account of the oriental countries as a background for Greek and Roman history; religious, political, social, and military conditions during the middle ages; the Renaissance; period of colonization; the Protestant Reformation.

First semester, class reports on supplementary work. Second semester, summaries and outlines of both primary and secondary sources. Map work throughout the year.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

II. **Modern European History.** A study of the history of Europe from the seventeenth century to the present. Rivalry for colonial possessions; constitutionalism in England; the French Revolution; Reconstruction and Reaction in the first half of the nineteenth century; England's colonial development and expansion; imperialism and democracy; the Industrial Revolution; development of modern European powers, their conflicting interests and policies at home and abroad; the World War; the World Settlement, and the Disarmament Conference.

Parallel reading; special reports; current history correlated with the text; map work.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

III. **American History.** Survey of the colonial period, with emphasis upon American ideals and institutions; a more intensive study of the critical period; the founding of the national government; the westward expansion; tariff; economic and political problems during the Reconstruction Period; other problems and movements of the nineteenth century; the expansion of the United States as a world power at the beginning of the twentieth century; the World War, and the problems involved. The forms and functions of government are studied; the formation and interpretation of our Constitution.

Parallel reading; special reports; current happenings; map work.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

IV. **English History.** A study of English history from the Roman occupation of Britain through the World War. The political, social, religious, and economic elements in the growth of the English people; England's colonial development and imperial problems; her advance as a world power; alliances and ententes; the World War, and the post-war problems.

Map books; bi-monthly reports on approximately four hundred pages of outside reading; short, individual research studies, oral and written; a term paper submitted at the close of the second semester.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

HOME ECONOMICS

MRS. FIDLAR

Clothing. This course includes the following units: (1) textile study; (2) selection and purchase of clothing (this unit includes relation of principles of economics, hygiene and art to clothing); (3) selection and purchase of household textiles; (4) principles of construction; (5) care and repair of clothing.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

LATIN

MISS CASON

MISS BREWER

I. Beginning Latin. The first-year course is designed to give a foundation in the essentials of the language. Principles of grammar and vocabulary are stressed; the correlation of Latin and English is emphasized.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

II. Second Year Latin. This course enlarges on the work of the first year, with the reading of four books of Caesar's Gallic War (or an equivalent amount in standard text). Latin composition is included.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

III. Third Year Latin. Four orations of Cicero and selections from the Metamorphoses of Ovid are completed. Latin composition is included.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

IV. Fourth Year Latin. Six books of Vergil's *Aeneid* are read, with attention to sight work and mythology. Selections from other Augustan Age authors form a part of the course. Latin composition is included.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

MATHEMATICS

MISS EWING

MISS MAJOR

Elementary Algebra. This course includes Positive and Negative Numbers, Fundamental Operations, Fractional and Simultaneous Equations (including graphical solution of a pair of linear equations with two unknowns), Fractions, Highest Common Factor and Lowest Common Multiple, Square Root of Polynomials, and the solution of Quadratic Equations.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

Advanced Algebra. A short review of course I, and a completion of the requirement for college entrance.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

Plane Geometry. Solution of many original problems which follow the general study of Theorems. Special attention given to careful construction of figures.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

MUSICAL SCIENCES

MISS BLYTHE

NOTE—Academic credit will not be allowed for musical science courses, unless taken in connection with at least two lessons a week in piano, pipe organ, violin, voice, or harp.

APPRECIATION

I. A course designed to give the student an acquaintance with various types of music and to promote intelligent listening through a study of periods, forms, styles and instruments; consideration of artists and musical activities of the day.

Three hours a week.

First and second semesters.

Credit, with applied music, one unit.

THEORY AND EAR TRAINING

II. The rudiments of music: notation, terminology, scale formation, intervals, chords and rhythm, studied theoretically in close correlation with exercises in ear training, sight playing and dictation.

Three hours a week.

First and second semesters.

Credit, with applied music, one unit.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

MISS MORRISON, Director

Required Courses:

First Year—Phys. Ed. I—Directed exercise—Three hours a week.

Second Year—Phys. Ed. II—Directed exercise—Three hours a week.

Third Year—Phys. Ed. III—Directed exercise—Three hours a week.

Fourth Year—Phys. Ed. IV—Directed exercise—Two hours a week.

Personal Hygiene—One hour a week.

No high school student shall be graduated until the required work in Physical Education shall have been completed for each year of her attendance. Swimming is required until the student is able to pass a proficiency test. In case of physical disability, the work will be adapted to the needs and capabilities of the student.

High school students may enroll in a general course in dancing, swimming or riding in any of the four years. (See pages 50-53.)

PHYSIOGRAPHY

MISS GREENBURG

An elementary course which reviews the natural features of the earth's surface and the natural forces which govern its formation.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one-half unit.

PHYSIOLOGY

MISS GREENBURG

An introductory course in the study of the human body, dealing with its general structure and with the principles which govern hygienic living. Recitation and demonstration.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one-half unit.

SPANISH

MISS WARD

I. Introduction to Spanish. Special emphasis placed upon speaking and writing Spanish; drill on pronunciation by means of phonetic word study, reading, and exercises; practical vocabulary study of useful words; composition embodying the rules and forms of Spanish grammar; gradual introduction of conversation into class work; reading of simple Spanish prose.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

II. Advanced Spanish. Continuation in more advanced form of the methods and materials of Spanish I; extensive use of Spanish as the language of the classroom; intensive and systematic study of vocabulary, grammar, and composition; reading of Spanish prose with dictation and conversation based thereon; projects for translation of material from English into Spanish.

Five periods a week.

Credit, one unit.

THE CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC FACULTY

ROY UNDERWOOD, B.Mus.

Director

MARY VENABLE BLYTHE

Theory and Sight Playing

Graduate, St. Mary's Hall, San Antonio; Pupil of von Mickwitz and Harry Redman;
Theoretical Courses in Southern Methodist University,
University of Colorado, University of Southern
California

FLORENCE N. BOYER

Voice

Student of Music in Oberlin College; Pupil of Signor Vananni in Italy; Pupil of
Mesdames de Sales and Bossetti in Munich; Pupil of
Oscar Seagle and de Reszke in Paris.

VERNA BRACKINREED

Piano

Graduate, Baker Conservatory, Flint, Michigan; B.Mus., Cincinnati Conservatory of
Music; Piano with Isidor Philipp and Child Music Education Methods with
Mlle. Dieudonne, Paris; Pupil of Labunski, Thalberg,
Eisenberger and Ganz.

SYDNEY DALTON

Head of Voice Department

L.Mus., Dominion College of Music, Montreal; M.Mus., Cincinnati Conservatory
of Music; Pupil of David Bispham, Max Heinrich and J. H. Duval; Studied
Piano with Rafael Joseffy; Composition with Rubin Goldmark and
Frederick Schlieder.

MARY DOUTHIT

Piano

Graduate, Ward-Belmont School of Music; Pupil of Lawrence Goodman, Harold
von Mickwitz and Sigismund Stojowski; Student, Cincinnati Conservatory of
Music, University of Southern California, and Texas Christian University.

FREDERICK ARTHUR HENKEL

Head of Organ Department

Graduate, Metropolitan College of Music; Student, Cincinnati College of Music;
Pupil of Steinbrecher, Andre, Sterling, and Durst.

FRANCES HELEN PARKER

Harp

B.A., Birmingham-Southern College; M.A., Vanderbilt University; Study, Eastland School of Music and Cincinnati Conservatory of Music; Private Lessons in Vienna; Pupil in Master Class of Carlos Salzedo.

LAWRENCE H. RIGGS

Head of Theory Department

B.A., Beloit College; Rhodes Scholar at Oxford University, England; summer Courses, Chicago Musical College, Northwestern University School of Music and American Institute of Normal Methods; Graduate of American Institute of Normal Methods.

HAZEL COATE ROSE

Piano

Pupil of William H. Sherwood, Glenn Dillard Gunn, Victor Heinze; formerly Teacher of Piano, Cosmopolitan School of Music, Indianapolis.

KENNETH ROSE

Head of Violin Department

Pupil of McGibeny, Indianapolis; of Arthur Hartmann, Paris; of George Lehmann, Berlin; of Souky, Prague; formerly Teacher Metropolitan School of Music, Indianapolis, and Concert Master, Indianapolis Symphony Orchestra.

AMELIE THRONE

Piano

Pupil of Maurice Aronson, Vienna; of Josef Lhevinne, Berlin; of Sigismund Stojowski, New York; of Harold Bauer, New York.

ROY UNDERWOOD

Head of Piano Department

B.Mus., Bethany College; Fellowship Student, Juilliard Foundation, three years; Pupil of Mollie Margolies, Oliver Denton, Alexander Siloti; Associate, Alberti Studios, New York; Associate Professor of Piano, University of Kansas.

ANNIE CAVERT

Practise Supervisor

THE CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

The Ward-Belmont Conservatory of Music, a junior college member of the National Association of Schools of Music, offers two years of outstanding work. In addition to the curricula outlined, the Conservatory continues its high standards in certain applied subjects by offering more advanced work equivalent to the applied work required in the four-year conservatories.

The music faculty is one of the best equipped in any school for girls in America. Each teacher has had the best of advantages in conservatory training, and special instruction under masters of unquestioned ability.

The equipment of the Conservatory of Music is ample. There are eighty practise pianos, ten Steinway Grands for studio work, and two Steinway Concert Grands for concert work. The musical libraries and the equipment of Victrolas, records, and radios are fully adequate.

Frequent student recitals are given, and various faculty members give recitals during the year. The School offers a very excellent concert course in its auditorium, and has maintained a high standard for years. Other groups in Nashville also present artists from time to time, and student tickets to these concerts are usually available.

The courses offered include the applied subjects of piano, violin, voice, organ, and harp, as well as the theoretical subjects of theory and ear training, harmony, history of music, sight playing, and public school music. Diplomas are offered in each of the major fields.

Students in the Junior College may elect from the offerings of the Conservatory courses in both applied music and the musical sciences.

Practise in ensemble work is offered through piano ensemble, orchestra, and glee club. College credit is granted for orchestra and glee club work, to any student, whether enrolled in the Conservatory or not.

One general charge is made to those regularly enrolled in any of the various Conservatory courses leading to a certificate or diploma. Extra charges, as shown in the list of expenses, are made to those who wish to take any phase of music in addition to a major in Liberal Arts work. Individual attention is assured each pupil, whether regularly enrolled for the Conservatory course or taking special work in music.

ORCHESTRA

The Ward-Belmont Orchestra, conducted by Kenneth Rose, offers symphonic training for the advanced student and equips him with a practical knowledge of repertoire and routine.

An audition by Mr. Rose is required for admission. The schedule for the orchestra calls for at least one concert yearly, with obligatory weekly rehearsals. Credit is given for regular attendance.

Students not enrolled in the Conservatory of Music may be admitted to the orchestra upon the payment of a small fee.

GLEE CLUB AND CHOIR

The choral activities of the student body are centered mainly in two organizations, both of which are under the direction of the head of the vocal department: the Glee Club and the Choir.

The **Glee Club** personnel is chosen by test from the large number of students who make application at the beginning of each school year. As many applicants as possible are admitted, in order that the cultural and educational advantages of group singing may be enjoyed by a large number of the student body. However, a minimum of musical background, as well as a minimum of vocal equipment, is demanded, as all music presented in the annual concerts is of the highest type.

A Christmas program of Carols and seasonal music is given before the students leave for the Christmas vacation, and a spring concert, outstanding in quality and variety, climaxes the year's preparation.

During rehearsals the fundamentals of music and vocal tone production are stressed, and the singers become acquainted with many of the masterpieces of choral literature.

A credit of one semester hour a year is given for regular attendance and active interest.

The **Choir**, a group of eighteen or twenty selected voices, sings once a week at regular chapel services and once a month at a special Sunday morning service. Carefully chosen anthems and hymns are prepared and, while the participants do not receive college credit, the opportunity afforded them for training in church music, and the valuable service rendered by the Choir in the religious life of the school, make it one of the popular student organizations.

DIPLOMAS AND CERTIFICATES

No one may apply for a certificate or diploma who has not completed the requirement of fifteen acceptable high school units. Graduation from an accredited high school will be considered as meeting this requirement.

The course of study, as detailed in the following curricula, leading to a diploma in music, meets with the requirements for the first two years of the Bachelor of Music degree, as outlined by the National Association of Schools of Music.

Under no circumstances may a student earn a junior college diploma and a music diploma within two years.

Regular college students desiring a certificate in music may spread the music requirements over two years.

Pupils desiring to become candidates for certificates and diplomas must announce themselves not later than October 20 through the head of the department in which they are majoring.

Candidates for certificates and diplomas will be examined twice each year by the Board of Musical Directors. The examinations will cover the items specified under the requirements for the various certificates and diplomas. In addition, the candidate must be able to answer questions regarding composers of compositions used, time, key signatures, terminology, etc.

Candidates must appear in public performance at least three times before receiving the certificate, and three additional times before receiving the diploma, and they are required to attend all school recitals.

Applicants for certificates and diplomas in harp, organ, violin, or voice who can show, by examination, that they can meet the piano requirements may, at the discretion of the director, substitute another subject. When piano is taken by such students, the head of the Piano Department assigns the teacher.

The number of hours of daily practise listed under Course Requirements for the various certificates and diplomas represents in each case the minimum requirement. Some students may need additional hours of practise in order to complete satisfactorily the technical requirements.

Candidates for certificates and diplomas are required to present as many quality credits* as semester hours earned.

*NOTE—See note on page 22 for explanation of quality credits.

THE HARP DIPLOMA Course Requirements

First Year		Second Year	
Harp (2 lessons a week, 2½ hours practise a day)	7 hours	Harp (2 lessons a week, 2½ hours practise a day)	7 hours
Piano (1 lesson a week; 1 hour practise a day)	3 hours	Piano (1 lesson a week, 1 hour practise a day)	3 hours
Music 11; 14	10 hours	Music 21; 24	10 hours
Music 15; 16	6 hours	Music 25, 26	4 hours
Sight Playing	1 hour	Sight Playing	1 hour
Orchestra	1 hour	Orchestra	1 hour
English 1, 2	6 hours	English 21, 22	6 hours
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
Recitals		Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour
		Recitals	

Technical Requirements

Technic.—Thorough knowledge of the scale, fingering, sliding, chords and arpeggios. Working knowledge of the modern effects available on the harp and how they may be applied to harp music. Ability to play orchestra parts of moderate difficulty.

Repertoire.—Three etudes by Salzedo; one concerto for harp by Debussy or Ravel; one orchestra cadenza; selections from classic and modern composers.

Sight Playing (Harp).—Orchestra parts and accompaniments of moderate difficulty.

Piano.—Mozart and Haydn sonatas and the easier numbers from Bach's "Little Preludes and Fugues" and "Two-Part Inventions."

Examination

1. **Technic.**—As stated above.
2. **Unmemorized Repertoire.**—One selected standard orchestra part and one accompaniment.
3. **Memorized Repertoire.**—One concerto for harp; one orchestra cadenza; four selections from classic and modern composers.
4. **Sight Playing.**—As stated under technical requirements.

THE HARP CERTIFICATE Course Requirements

Completion of the first year of the two-year course outlined for the Harp Diploma.

Technical Requirements

Technic.—Development of a knowledge of the scale, principles of fingering, and chords with much stress on the tonal quality and production. Especial emphasis on accurate and careful pedal work. Thorough knowledge of all the new effects available on the harp, as instructed in "Modern Study of the Harp" by Carlos Salzedo. Working knowledge of simple orchestra parts.

Repertoire.—Classical works by such composers as Corelli, Bach, Haydn, and Couperin. Popular-romantic works by Brahms, Schumann, Tournier, and Pierne. Modern works by Salzedo and Debussy.

Piano.—Simple solo numbers and the easier sonatas by Mozart and Haydn.

Examination

1. **Technic.**—As stated above.
2. **Unmemorized Repertoire.**—Three selected etudes by Salzedo. One selected standard orchestra part.
3. **Memorized Repertoire.**—Three concert pieces from classic and modern composers.

THE ORGAN DIPLOMA Course Requirements

First Year		Second Year	
Organ (2 lessons a week, 1½ hours practise a day)	5 hours	Organ (2 lessons a week, 2 hours practise a day)	6 hours
Piano (1 lesson a week, 1 hour practise a day)	3 hours	Music 21; 24	10 hours
Music 11; 14	10 hours	Music 25, 26	4 hours
Music 15; 16	6 hours	Sight Playing	1 hour
Sight Playing	1 hour	Service Playing	1 hour
Service Playing	1 hour	Organ Construction and Choir Directing	1 hour
Organ Construction and Choir Directing	1 hour	English 21, 22	6 hours
English 1, 2	6 hours	Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour
Recitals		Recitals	

Technical Requirements

Technic.—The requirements in manual technic are the same as in piano. In addition, scales and arpeggios adapted to pedal technic.

Repertoire.—Bach, four preludes and fugues, choral preludes. Two sonatas of Guilman, Mendelssohn, Merkel, or Rheinberger. Six standard compositions by classic and modern composers.

Sight Playing (Organ).—Hymns, moderately difficult accompaniment to vocal solo and anthems, a quartette in vocal score four staves in G and F clefs.

Piano.—Mozart and Haydn sonatas and the easier numbers from Bach's "Little Preludes and Fugues" and "Two-Part Inventions."

Examination

1. **Technic.**—As stated above.
2. **Repertoire.**—Unmemorized: Bach, one prelude and fugue, one choral prelude; one sonata; one standard composition. Memorized: two standard compositions; one movement of a sonata or standard composition prepared by student, selected by instructor.
3. **Sight Playing.**—As stated under technical requirements.

THE ORGAN CERTIFICATE

Course Requirements

Completion of the first year of the two-year course outlined for the Organ Diploma.

Technical Requirements

Technic.—The requirements in manual technic are the same as in piano, except that the range and speed of scales and arpeggios as adapted to the organ are limited. In addition, scales and arpeggios adapted to pedal technic.

Repertoire.—Buck or Merkel pedal studies. Bach easier choral preludes and at least four of the shorter preludes and fugues. Movements from sonatas of Mendelssohn, Merkel, Guilmant, or Rheinberger. Three standard compositions.

Piano.—Simple solo numbers and the easier sonatas by Mozart and Haydn.

Examination

1. **Technic.**—Pedal and manual scales and studies.

2. **Repertoire.**—Unmemorized: Bach, one choral prelude and one prelude and fugue; one movement of a sonata; two standard compositions. Memorized: one standard composition.

THE POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN ORGAN

Course Requirements

Completion of the two-year course outlined for the Organ Diploma.

Technical Requirements

Technic.—The requirements in manual technic are the same as in Piano, except that the range of scales and arpeggios as adapted to the organ is limited.

Repertoire.—Two advanced preludes and fugues and two choral preludes of Bach; two sonatas of Mendelssohn, Guilmant, or Rheinberger, or one sonata and a symphony of Widor; ten standard compositions.

Sight Playing (Organ).—The candidate must be able to play at sight trios of intermediate grade, short selections of vocal score in four staves in C, G, and F clefs; to transpose a hymn or chant one tone above or below the original key; to make an effective adaptation of piano accompaniment.

Examination

1. **Technic.**—As stated above.

2. **Unmemorized Repertoire.**—One prelude and fugue, one choral prelude of Bach; one complete sonata; one movement of a sonata or equivalent, to be prepared without assistance or instruction; two standard compositions.

3. **Memorized Repertoire.**—Two standard compositions.

4. **Sight Playing.**—As stated above.

THE PIANO DIPLOMA

Course Requirements

First Year		Second Year	
Piano (2 lessons a week, 2½ hours practise a day)	7 hours	Piano (2 lessons a week, 3 hours practise a day)	8 hours
Music 11; 14	10 hours	Music 21; 24	10 hours
Music 15; 16	6 hours	Music 25, 26	4 hours
Sight Playing	1 hour	Sight Playing	1 hour
Repertoire Class	1 hour	Repertoire Class	1 hour
English 1, 2	6 hours	Piano Ensemble (including practise)	2 hours
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	English 21, 22	6 hours
Recitals		Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
		Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour
		Recitals	

All candidates for the Diploma are required to attend a repertoire class which meets for an hour each week and for which there is no extra charge. This class prepares students for public playing and acquaints them with a great amount of piano literature. Different phases of piano playing and musicianship as well as the compositions themselves, are discussed and illustrated.

Technical Requirements

Technic.—Major and minor scales, both hands in parallel motion through four octaves (speed, 4 notes to M.M. 120); thirds, sixths, tenths and contrary motion (speed, 4 notes to M. M. 104).

Chords: major, minor, and diminished triads, with added octaves; dominant and diminished seventh chords.

Arpeggios on major and minor triads, dominant and diminished seventh chords in all positions (speed, 4 notes to M. M. 100).

Octaves: diatonic and chromatic scales (speed, 4 notes to M. M. 72); major and minor arpeggios.

Repertoire.—Minimum requirements: three complete sonatas; two preludes and fugues from "The Well-Tempered Clavichord"; six studies, selected according to the needs of the student, from such works as Czerny, Op. 740; Moscheles, Op. 70; Jensen, Op. 32; MacDowell, Op. 39; Haberbier, Etudes Poesies; Preyer, Op. 30 and Op. 45. Selections from classic and modern composers. These requirements are in addition to Certificate work.

Examination

1. **Technic.**—As stated above.

2. **Memorized Repertoire.**—One complete sonata; one prelude and fugue from Bach's "Well-Tempered Clavichord"; four rather difficult selections from classic and modern composers. In addition, the candidate must play a composition which she has prepared without assistance, this number to be selected by the teacher.

THE PIANO CERTIFICATE

Course Requirements

Completion of the first year of the two-year course outlined for the Piano Diploma.

All candidates for the Certificate are required to attend a repertoire class which meets for an hour each week and for which there is no extra charge. This class prepares students for public playing and acquaints them with a great amount of piano literature. Different phases of piano playing and musicianship, as well as the compositions themselves, are discussed and illustrated.

Technical Requirements

Technic.—Major scales played with both hands in parallel motion through four octaves (minimum speed, 4 notes to M. M. 104); thirds, sixths, and tenths, and contrary motion (speed, 4 notes to M. M. 92).

Minor scales: harmonic and melodic, played with both hands in parallel motion (speed, 4 notes to M. M. 104).

Chords: major and minor with added octaves; dominant and diminished sevenths.

Arpeggios in all positions on major and minor triads; dominant and diminished sevenths (speed, 4 notes to M. M. 72).

Octaves: diatonic and chromatic scales (speed, 4 notes to M. M. 60).

Repertoire.—Minimum requirements: two complete sonatas; twelve studies selected from the following works:—Cramer, "Fifty Selected Studies"; Czerny, Op. 299; Jensen, Op. 32; Loeschhorn School of Velocity. Eight Bach inventions, at least two of them three-part. Selections from classic and modern composers.

Examination

1. **Technic.**—As stated above.

2. **Memorized Repertoire.**—One two-part invention; one three-part invention; one study; one movement of a sonata, such as Beethoven, Op. 2, No. 1; four pieces, such as Liszt, Consolation in D Flat; Chopin, Waltz in c sharp minor; MacDowell, Perpetual Motion; Debussy, Arabesque No. 2.

THE POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PIANO

Course Requirements

Completion of the two-year course outlined for the Piano Diploma.

Technical Requirements

In addition to the following requirements, the candidate shall play a public recital of at least forty minutes actual playing time, this recital to be considered as a part of the final examination.

Technic.—Major and Minor Scales, with both hands in parallel motion through four octaves (speed, 4 notes to M. M. 132); Thirds, Sixths, and Tenths, and contrary motion (speed, 4 notes to M. M. 112).

Chords: Major, Minor, and Diminished Triads; Dominant, Minor and Diminished Seventh Chords, all with added octaves.

Arpeggios on Major and Minor Triads; Dominant, Minor, and Diminished Seventh Chords in all positions (speed, 4 notes to M. M. 112).

Octaves: Diatonic and Chromatic Scales (speed 4 notes to M. M. 92).

Octaves: Arpeggios of Major and Minor Triads and Chords of the Seventh.

Repertoire.—Two complete sonatas; one principal movement of a concerto; four preludes and fugues from "The Well-Tempered Clavichord"; at least half of a Bach Partita or Suite; four selections from Chopin, including two etudes; two selections from Schumann; six selections from Czerny, Op. 740, or Clementi's "Gradus ad Parnassum"; two selections from Liszt; four selections from well-known classical and modern composers, such as Glinka-Balakirew L'Alouette; Griffes, Scherzo; Brahms, Rhapsodie in E Flat; Debussy, Reflets dans l'eau.

Sight Playing.—The candidate for graduation must be able to play at sight several of Mozart's sonatas and the easier ones of Haydn.

Examination

1. **Technic** as stated above.

2. **Memorized Repertoire.**—One principal movement of a concerto; one complete sonata; one prelude and fugue from Bach; one etude, Scherzo Ballade, or Polonaise from Chopin; one selection from Schumann; one selection from Liszt; four difficult selections from well-known classical and modern composers. In addition, the candidate must play a composition which has been prepared without assistance, this number to be selected by the teacher.

THE VIOLIN DIPLOMA

Admission Requirements

Students are expected to demonstrate satisfactorily Kayser Studies, Book 3, or the less difficult etudes of Kreutzer, a fundamental knowledge of scales and positions, and repertoire of the grade of the Viotti Concerto No. 23, and Accolay Concerto in A Minor. The examination is conducted by the director of the department.

Course Requirements

First Year		Second Year	
Violin (2 lessons a week, 2 hours practise a day)	6 hours	Violin (2 lessons a week, 2 1/2 hours practise a day)	7 hours
Piano (1 lesson a week, 1 hour practise a day)	3 hours	Piano (1 lesson a week, 1 hour practise a day)	3 hours
Music 11; 14	10 hours	Music 21; 24	10 hours
Music 15; 16	6 hours	Music 25, 26	4 hours
Orchestra	1 hour	Orchestra	1 hour
Sight Playing	1 hour	Sight Playing	1 hour
English 1, 2	6 hours	English 21, 22	6 hours
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
Recitals		Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour
		Recitals	

Technical Requirements

Technic.—Scales: diatonic, major and minor (speed, 4 notes to M. M. 62). Arpeggios: three octaves, M. M. 62. Thirds and octaves, all keys, two octaves.

Etudes and caprices: Kreutzer, Fiorrilo, Rode. Supplementary studies of Sevcik, Sitt, Schradieck, etc.

Repertoire.—One complete concerto. Viotti, No. 22; Rode, No. 6; Vieuxtemps, No. 4; Mozart, No. 4. Sonatas of Handel, Tartini & Minor, Corelli, etc. Concert pieces of similar grade of difficulty.

The candidate must prepare without assistance a principal movement of a sonata, to be selected by the instructor.

Piano.—Mozart and Haydn sonatas and the easier numbers from Bach's "Little Fugues" and "Two-Part Inventions."

Examination

All scales memorized, as outlined above. Selections from required etudes and caprices. One complete concerto, the principal movement memorized. One complete sonata, a principal movement by memory. Five compositions of recital grade, three memorized. Two movements of a sonata, prepared without assistance.

THE VIOLIN CERTIFICATE

Admission Requirements

The admission requirements are the same as those stated under the Violin Diploma course.

Course Requirements

Completion of the first year of the two-year course outlined for the Violin Diploma.

Technical Requirements

Technic.—Scales and arpeggios: major and minor (speed, 4 notes to M. M. 62). From G through C, three octaves.

Etudes of Kreutzer, with supplementary studies of Sevcik, Sitt, Schradieck, etc., to develop command of the fingerboard and accuracy of bowing.

Repertoire.—To include a major movement of a concerto—Rode No. 7, Kreutzer, No. 14, DeBeriot Nos. 7-9, Vivaldi-Nachez, A minor, etc., with concert numbers of like grade, including a movement of a classic sonata.

Piano.—Simple solo numbers and the easier sonatas by Mozart and Haydn.

Examination

Technic.—As stated above. All diatonic scales to be played at a minimum speed of 4 notes to M. M. 66.

Memorized Repertoire.—One principal movement of a classic concerto. Principal movement of a sonata. Two concert pieces, representing classic and modern schools.

Unmemorized repertoire.—Two compositions of like grade.

POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN VIOLIN

Course Requirements

Completion of the two-year course outlined for the Violin Diploma.

Technical Requirements

Technic.—Scales: diatonic, major and minor, M. M. 120, three octaves, Arpeggios, three octaves, in all inversions. Double stopping in all keys, thirds, sixths, octaves and tenths.

Studies: etudes and caprices of Dont (Gradius), Gavinie, DeBeriot, Rovelli, Wieniawski, etc. Supplementary studies of Sitt, Sevcik, Dont, etc.

Repertoire.—Ten works from all schools. One complete concerto: Bruch, G minor, Mendelssohn, Wieniawski, No. 2, Mozart A major, Lalo Symphonie Espagnole, etc. One complete sonata: Corelli, Tartini (Devil's Trill), Beethoven, Bach, Grieg, etc. Concert numbers of the type of The Polonaise in E minor of Wieniawski, and Ziguenerweisen of Sarasate.

The candidate must prepare without assistance one complete sonata for violin and piano.

Orchestra.—The candidate must have attended orchestra or ensemble practice for two sessions and must have a practical knowledge of viola.

Recitals.—It is required that the candidate give a full recital program, as well as appear in at least three other programs during the course of the year.

Examination

All scales memorized, as outlined above. Selections from various studies and caprices. One complete concerto, memorized; one complete sonata, memorized. Five selections of concert grade, memorized. One Bach sonata, two principal movements by memory.

THE VOICE DIPLOMA

Course Requirements

First Year		Second Year	
Voice (2 lessons a week, 1½ hours practise a day)	5 hours	Voice (2 lessons a week, 1½ hours practise a day)	5 hours
Piano (1 lesson a week, 1 hour practise a day)	3 hours	Piano (1 lesson a week, 1 hour practise a day)	3 hours
Music 11; 14	10 hours	Music 21; 24	10 hours
Music 15; 16	6 hours	Music 25, 26	4 hours
Glee Club	1 hour	Glee Club	1 hour
Sight Playing	1 hour	English 21, 22	6 hours
English 1, 2	6 hours	French or German	6 or 8 hours
Physical Education 1, 2	2 hours	Physical Education 15, 16	1 hour
Recitals		Physical Education 21, 22	1 hour
		Recitals	

All pupils who are preparing for a diploma are required to attend one hour a week a class in which repertoire, technic, teaching methods and vocal problems are discussed, and pupils are prepared for public performance. There is no extra charge for this class.

Technical Requirements

Technic.—Facility, flexibility and smoothness of voice stressed. Major, minor and chromatic scales. Arpeggios. Embellishments. Advanced problems in diction and tone.

Vocalises.—Four numbers, illustrating different kinds of singing, and of a fairly advanced nature, such as selections from the later volumes of Spicker's "Masterpieces of Vocalization," or Marzo's "The Art of Vocalization."

Repertoire.—At least ten songs, memorized, and of a sufficiently advanced nature to represent two years of continuous study, such as songs and arias from Bach, Handel and Mozart; Schubert, Schumann and Brahms lieder; modern French songs; two operatic and two oratorio arias; a well-selected list of songs in English.

Examination

1. **Technic**, as stated above.
2. **Unmemorized**, the vocalises offered.
3. **Memorized.**—Representative numbers from each group studied, as listed above under "Repertoire." Two of these numbers must be prepared by the student, unaided.

THE VOICE CERTIFICATE

Course Requirements

Completion of the first year of the two-year course outlined for the Voice Diploma.

All pupils who are preparing for a certificate are required to attend one hour a week a class in which repertoire, technic, teaching methods and vocal problems are discussed, and pupils are prepared for public performance. There is no extra charge for this class.

Technical Requirements

Technic.—Correct breathing, carriage, pronunciation, enunciation, resonance. Scales and arpeggios in moderate tempo, stressing smoothness and evenness rather than speed. Legato and staccato. Correct vowel focus and tone production.

Vocalises.—Six vocalises, to be chosen from the easier works of Vaccai, Concone, and the collections of Marzo and Spicker.

Repertoire.—At least ten songs, memorized, from the various schools, easier numbers from the old Italian arias and songs, and the songs of Franz and Schubert, in German; others of same grade in English and French. Folk songs.

Examination

1. **Technic**, as stated above.
2. **Unmemorized**, the six vocalises offered.
3. **Memorized**, one of the easier operatic arias; one of the easier oratorio arias. Eight songs, six of which may be in English, but numbers in two foreign languages must also be offered. Candidate must prepare one number unaided.

THE POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN VOICE

Course Requirements

Completion of the two-year course outlined for the Voice Diploma.

Technical Requirements

Technic.—A more adequate command of all phases of artistic singing, in scales, ornamentations, trills (when suited to the voice), etc.

Repertoire.—At least two complete programs, memorized, and chosen from the standard literature, in German, French, Italian and English. Four operatic arias and one entire oratorio role.

CREDITS IN MUSIC

Credit for applied music (in harp, organ, piano, violin, voice, etc.), is given in both the Junior College* and the Conservatory on the following yearly basis.

One thirty-minute lesson a week.

Two thirty-minute lessons a week.

Six hours of practise a week.

Nine hours of practise a week.

Twelve hours of practise a week.

Fifteen hours of practise a week.

Credit, one semester hour.

Credit, two semester hours.

Credit, two semester hours.

Credit, three semester hours.

Credit, four semester hours.

Credit, five semester hours.

*NOTE: Credit in music, except in History of Music, is allowed in the Junior College only when courses in musical science and in applied music are taken in conjunction.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

Glee Club

Two hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, one semester hour.

Orchestra

Two hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, one semester hour.

Piano Ensemble—Classes in ensemble playing are held by all teachers of the piano department. All students in the department, whether piano majors or not, may receive this training without extra charge.

One hour a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, two semester hours.

Harp—Individual lessons adapted to advancement of student.

Piano—Individual lessons adapted to advancement of student. All pupils of the Director are required to attend a repertoire class which meets for an hour each week and for which there is no charge.

Pipe Organ—Individual lessons adapted to advancement of student.

Violin—Individual lessons adapted to advancement of student.

Voice—Individual lessons adapted to advancement of student.

Sight Playing, first year—Supervised work in playing at sight, with emphasis on notation, melodic, harmonic, and rhythmic analysis. Completion of course requires ability to read at sight either part of moderately difficult duets; hymns; easy accompaniments for either violin or voice; Clementi and Kuhlau sonatinas and pieces of like difficulty.

One hour a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, one semester hour.

Sight Playing, second year—Continuation of first-year Sight Playing, with more emphasis placed on musical form, expression, phrasing, and touches. Completion of course requires ability to read at sight compositions for two pianos; Beethoven symphonies in duet form; easier Haydn and Mozart sonatas and pieces of same difficulty. Accompaniments.

One hour a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, one semester hour.

II; 14. Theory, Ear Training and Harmony. A course correlating the study of the various elements of music through training of the ear, eye and mind. Each topic studied will be accompanied by training in the various fields generally separated under the headings of "sight singing," "dictation," and "keyboard work." Topics treated: notation, terminology, rhythmic forms, scale formation, intervals; chord progressions employing triads and their inversions, seventh and ninth chords; harmonization, in four voices, of melodies and of figured and unfigured basses.

Prerequisite: knowledge of the staff and of note values.

Six hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, ten semester hours.†

†NOTE—Ear training and sight reading, two hours per semester; harmony and keyboard work, three hours per semester.

15; 16. History of Music. A general survey of the development of music from the earliest times to the present day. Music prior to the seventeenth century is studied as background for a fuller consideration of the epoch of instrumental polyphony, the Classic and Romantic periods, and the Modern Era. Text, reference readings, lectures, critical and creative listening to many illustrations on the Victrola and Duo-Art reproducing piano. There is no fee for this course.

Music 15 is a prerequisite for Music 16.

Three hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, six semester hours.

21; 24. Advanced Theory, Ear Training and Harmony. A continuation of the work of Music 11; 14, including ear training, sight singing, dictation and harmonization involving further study of chord material. Topics treated: non-chord tones, chromatic tones, modulation, complex rhythmic patterns, harmonic analysis and original composition; keyboard work.

Prerequisite: Music 11; 14.

Six hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, ten semester hours.*

25, 26. Advanced History, and Forms of Music. A critical and appreciative study of various types of music: opera, oratorio, symphonic and chamber music, the repertory for solo instruments and voice. Particular attention is given to works of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Copious illustrations on Victrola and Duo-Art reproducing piano; study of programs of visiting artists; reference reading and reports. There is no fee for this course.

Prerequisite: Music 15; 16.

Two hours a week.

First semester, second semester.

Credit, four semester hours.

29; 30. Counterpoint and Composition. Private instruction is offered to those who are qualified. Prerequisite: at least two years of harmony and one year of ear training.

Two half-hour lessons a week.

Credit, two semester hours.

*NOTE—Ear Training and sight reading, two hours per semester; harmony and keyboard work, three hours per semester.

GENERAL STATEMENTS

RELATIONS WITH PARENTS AND STUDENTS

Parents who register students thereby accept the conditions in this catalog.

There is placed in the hands of each student at the opening of school a copy of the Blue Book, carrying the various detailed regulations pertaining to the domestic and disciplinary matters of the school, compliance with which constitutes an obligation of citizenship in the group and a condition of the contract of agreement.

Except when they are in the Nashville homes of near relatives, pupils from a distance are required to board in the school.

Boarding pupils are not allowed to visit in the city except with the approval of parents and the school management. Permission is not granted to spend the night in the city, except with parents or in the homes of near relatives. Such permission may not be granted more frequently than one week-end in a month.

All permissions of parents or guardians should be written and addressed to the management, and are subject to the approval of the management.

Parents are requested not to permit their daughters to bring to the school expensive jewelry or heirlooms of any kind. Neither should they bring expensive wearing apparel. The school is not responsible for loss or theft.

The school bank, with its system of pass books, deposit slips, checks, and monthly balance reports, not only cares for the spending money of students, but teaches them how to keep a bank account, draw checks, and conduct their own financial affairs. The school is not responsible for money or valuables not deposited in the school bank.

Ward-Belmont does not lend money to students. Drafts made by students are honored only in cases of emergency or upon the written request from parents or guardians.

Students should bring sufficient funds with them to care for buying books and other school supplies. This money should be deposited in the student bank until needed. No charge purchases are permitted in the bookroom.

Boarding students are not permitted to open charge accounts with Nashville merchants except on written request filed by the parent with the Dean of Residence.

Adequate compensation must be made for any defacement of school property.

Parents and guardians are expected to cooperate with the school in securing full and regular attendance. Much educational value attaches to the commencement season, and no student should miss any part of it. All students have obligations to the end of the session. Those who leave earlier, or who do not keep appointments throughout the closing days, will run the risk of jeopardizing their credits.

School work missed because of absence must be made up to the teacher's satisfaction; otherwise credit cannot be given for the course. Ordinarily a tutor can be provided at \$1 to \$1.50 per hour. Semester examinations not taken at the appointed time must be taken later, and a charge of \$2 will be made.

A tutor is provided at moderate cost for students who, in the opinion of their instructors and of the Dean, need coaching.

The school reserves the right to withdraw any class for which there are not as many as six applicants.

Boarding students are under school regulations when in Nashville, except as stated in the Blue Book.

Prompt and regular attendance is required at classes, meals, and all general assemblies.

Students who are too ill to meet school appointments are cared for in the Infirmary instead of in their bedrooms.

Any student who leaves the campus without permission, or who attends a dance in Nashville under any but school chaperonage, or who cheats in examination renders herself liable to summary dismissal.

A student who is found to be out of sympathy with the spirit and ideals of the school may be asked to withdraw, even though she may not have broken any formal rules.

CHARGES AND TERMS

EXPENSES AT WARD-BELMONT, NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

The school year consists of one term of thirty-six weeks, beginning the third Wednesday in September and ending the first Tuesday in June, with a Christmas vacation of approximately two weeks. The charges here named are for the whole school year, and are due and payable on the opening day of school, but for the convenience of patrons payment may be made in two installments—in September and January, respectively, as stipulated below—and are subject to sight draft after these dates.

An advance registration fee of \$25.00 must be forwarded with the application, which amount will be credited as a prepayment on the school account. It is not subject to return, unless the applicant is rejected.

The Junior College and the High School

Board, room with bath on hall, tuition in all departments leading to diplomas and certificates (except those listed under "Additional Studies Tuition"); required Physical Training, swimming; Infirmary*; Library; Entertainment course†; use of house linens (see page 12 of catalogue); laundry within specified limits; two girls in a room, each occupant\$950.00
of which \$625.00 is required on entrance, balance January 1st.

Board, tuition, etc., as above, in rooms in suites of two, with connecting bath, two girls in a room, each occupant\$1,000.00
of which \$650.00 is required on entrance, balance January 1st.

Single rooms in suites of two, with connecting bath, are available each at \$1,000.00 for board, tuition, etc., as above, of which \$650.00 is required on entrance, balance January 1st.

A few single rooms with bath on hall are available at \$950.00 for board, tuition, etc., as above, of which \$625.00 is required on entrance, balance January 1st.

No provision has been made in the High School dormitory for rooms with bath on hall, consequently all accommodations in the High School are available at \$1,000.00.

*Includes simple medicines and nurse's attention (except when a special attendant is necessary).

†In addition to the several really great concerts and lectures which may be heard in Nashville during the year, Ward-Belmont will present to its students during the session, entertainments brought to Nashville, embracing some of the best in Music, Art, Expression, and Literature.

The Conservatory of Music

Board, room with bath on hall, tuition leading to any diploma or certificate in the Conservatory, as outlined; required Physical Training, swimming; Infirmary*; Library; Entertainment course†; use of house linens (see page 12 of catalogue); laundry within specified limits; two girls in a room, each occupant.....\$1,100.00 of which \$700.00 is required on entrance, balance January 1st.

Board, tuition, etc., as above, in rooms of suites of two, with connecting bath, two girls in a room, each occupant\$1,150.00 of which \$735.00 is required on entrance, balance January 1st.

When two students come from the same home (sisters) there will be allowed a reduction of \$150.00 on the joint account; provided, however, that both remain in the school for the entire year and that all charges are paid when due.

Teachers and ministers in active work of their professions may be allowed a professional discount of \$100.00 on the charges of the regular course. However, only a limited number can be accepted on this basis.

ADDITIONAL STUDIES TUITION (If Taken)—

CHARGES PER SCHOLASTIC YEAR

Of which three-fifths is required on entrance, balance January 1st, except as noted.

Dancing Certificate or Diploma Course, each year.....	\$150.00
Riding Certificate Course, each year	150.00
Riding Ticket, payable when issued (see Note, p. 52 of catalogue).....	75.00
Ballet Dancing—class, 30 lessons (Phys. Ed. 11-A, 31-A, 31-C).....	35.00
Ballet Dancing—private, 30 lessons	90.00
Ballet Dancing—private, 60 lessons	180.00
Acrobatic Dancing—class, 30 lessons	35.00
Toe Dancing—class, 30 lessons (Phys. Ed. 11-B, 31-B, 31-D).....	20.00
Ball Room Dancing—class, 10 lessons (Phys. Ed. 11-D), payable in advance	10.00
Tap Dancing—class, 30 lessons (Phys. Ed. 11-C, 31-G), payable in advance	35.00

*Includes simple medicines and nurse's attention (except when a special attendant is necessary).

†In addition to the several really great concerts and lectures which may be heard in Nashville during the year, Ward-Belmont will present to its students during the session, entertainments brought to Nashville, embracing some of the best in Music, Art, Expression, and Literature.

All private lessons in dancing are charged at the rate of \$6.00 an hour. The private lessons as listed above are half-hour lessons.

Students in the Junior College and High School courses, or special students, may take for credit work in the Conservatory, charges for which follow:

Piano, individual lessons, two per week	\$150.00
Piano, individual lessons, beginner's grade, with special teacher	125.00
Piano, individual lessons, two per week, with Mr. Underwood.....	225.00
Voice, individual lessons, two per week.....	150.00
Voice, individual lessons, two per week, with Mr. Dalton.....	225.00
Piano practise, one hour per day (each additional hour, \$10).....	15.00
Violin, individual lessons, two per week, with Mr. Rose.....	225.00
Violin, practise room, one hour per day.....	10.00
Pipe Organ, two lessons per week, with Mr. Henkel.....	225.00
Practise on Practise Organ, one hour per day, per session.....	35.00
Practise on Large Organ, one-half hour per day, per session.....	60.00
Harp, individual lessons, two per week	200.00
Any Musical Science, individual lessons, two per week.....	100.00

LABORATORY FEES (payable on entrance):

Art, any course	\$ 25.00
Chemistry, Biology, Physiology, Typewriting (Junior College).....	15.00
Chemistry, Biology (High School).....	10.00
Expression (fee covers cost of materials and use of costumes and properties in hand)	20.00
Foods and Nutrition, any course.....	30.00
Textiles and Clothing, any course	25.00
DIPLOMA FEE	10.00
CERTIFICATE FEE	5.00

Students enter for the entire school year or such part of school year unexpired at time of entrance. No reduction will be made for time lost during the first four or last six weeks of the school term.

By reason of the fact that contracts with instructors and others are made by the school for the entire school year in advance, no reductions will be made on account of dismissal, withdrawal or other absence, except that in cases of protracted illness of the student that may result in temporary absence or withdrawal, the school will share equally with the patron the board and miscellaneous expense on the basis of \$25.00 per week, except that no allowance will be made on the first four weeks of such enforced absences.

WARD-BELMONT SCHOOL.

February, 1939.

